SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION SEC FORM 17-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 17 OF THE SECURITIES REGULATION CODE AND SRC RULE 17(2)(b) THEREUNDER

1.	For	the	quarterly	period	ended
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Jun 30, 2024

2. SEC Identification Number

AS93005277

3. BIR Tax Identification No.

002-648-099-000

- 4. Exact name of issuer as specified in its charter
 - LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC. (formerly FEDERAL RESOURCES INVESTMENT GROUP INC.)
- 5. Province, country or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization Philippines
- 6. Industry Classification Code(SEC Use Only)
- 7. Address of principal office

LBC Hangar, General Aviation Center, Domestic Airport Road, Pasay City, Metro Manila Postal Code 1300

- 8. Issuer's telephone number, including area code (632) 8856 8510
- 9. Former name or former address, and former fiscal year, if changed since last report N/A
- 10. Securities registered pursuant to Sections 8 and 12 of the SRC or Sections 4 and 8 of the RSA

Title of Each Class	Number of Shares of Common Stock Outstanding and Amount of Debt Outstanding	
Common Shares	1,425,865,471	

11.	Are any	or all	of registrant's	securities listed	on a Sto	ock Exchange?
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Yes

If yes, state the name of such stock exchange and the classes of securities listed therein: Philippine Stock Exchange / Common Shares
12. Indicate by check mark whether the registrant:
(a) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 17 of the SRC and SRC Rule 17 thereunder or Sections 11 of the RSA and RSA Rule 11(a)-1 thereunder, and Sections 26 and 141 of the Corporation Code of the Philippines, during the preceding twelve (12) months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports)
Yes
(b) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past ninety (90) days

The Exchange does not warrant and holds no responsibility for the veracity of the facts and representations contained in all corporate disclosures, including financial reports. All data contained herein are prepared and submitted by the disclosing party to the Exchange, and are disseminated solely for purposes of information. Any questions on the data contained herein should be addressed directly to the Corporate Information Officer of the disclosing party.

LBC Express Holdings, Inc. LBC

PSE Disclosure Form 17-2 - Quarterly Report
References: SRC Rule 17 and
Sections 17.2 and 17.8 of the Revised Disclosure Rules

For the period ended	Jun 30, 2024	
Currency (indicate units, if applicable)	PHP	

Balance Sheet

Yes

○ No

	Period Ended	Fiscal Year Ended (Audited)
	Jun 30, 2024	Dec 31, 2023
Current Assets	6,594,150,670	6,640,044,406

Total Assets	14,914,140,575	15,374,768,418
Current Liabilities	10,308,903,718	10,230,993,031
Total Liabilities	13,235,765,324	13,448,688,558
Retained Earnings/(Deficit)	111,130,122	304,563,778
Stockholders' Equity	1,678,375,251	1,926,079,860
Stockholders' Equity - Parent	1,694,058,985	1,945,716,341
Book Value per Share	1.19	1.36

Income Statement

	Current Year (3 Months)	Previous Year (3 Months)	Current Year-To-Date	Previous Year-To-Date
Gross Revenue	3,519,098,021	3,592,081,834	7,132,293,676	7,372,684,298
Gross Expense	3,418,384,656	3,541,600,752	6,801,194,504	7,081,741,240
Non-Operating Income	32,370,648	16,969,611	38,052,343	68,356,233
Non-Operating Expense	325,450,906	210,182,047	547,433,180	288,956,001
Income/(Loss) Before Tax	-192,366,893	-142,731,354	-178,281,665	70,343,290
Income Tax Expense	-13,764,570	-15,079,538	12,663,531	-11,781,002
Net Income/(Loss) After Tax	-178,602,323	-127,651,816	-190,945,196	82,124,292
Net Income Attributable to Parent Equity Holder	-183,588,863	-122,689,711	-193,433,656	84,310,828
Earnings/(Loss) Per Share (Basic)	-0.13	-0.09	-0.14	0.06
Earnings/(Loss) Per Share (Diluted)	-0.13	-0.09	-0.14	0.06

	Current Year (Trailing 12 months)	Previous Year (Trailing 12 months)
Earnings/(Loss) Per Share (Basic)	-0.07	-0.29
Earnings/(Loss) Per Share (Diluted)	-0.07	-0.29

Other Relevant Information

None.

Filed on behalf by:

Name	Ernesto III Naval
Designation	Alternate Corporate Information Officer

COVER SHEET

SEC Registration Number 5 2 7 7 S 9 3 0 0 COMPANY NAME C Ē X P B R \mathbf{E} \mathbf{S} \mathbf{S} Η 0 D G \mathbf{C} \mathbf{F} F E D \mathbf{E} R R \mathbf{E} \mathbf{S} 0 U R \mathbf{C} \mathbf{E} 0 r m e A \mathbf{S} Т MENT \mathbf{G} I \mathbf{E} R 0 U N C PRINCIPAL OFFICE (No. / Street / Barangay / City / Town / Province) I В C H G R G \mathbf{E} NER L T 0 N S T C R O|R|T D $\mathbf{O} \mathbf{M} \mathbf{E}$ Ι Ι \mathbf{C} $\mathbf{E} \mid \mathbf{N}$ T R \mathbf{E} A D P \mathbf{S} Y C Ι T Y \mathbf{E} \mathbf{T} $\mathbf{R} \mid \mathbf{O}$ M A N Ι \mathbf{L} $\mathbf{R} \mid \mathbf{O} \mid \mathbf{A}$ A \mathbf{M} A Form Type Secondary License Type, If Applicable Department requiring the report \mathbf{E} **COMPANY INFORMATION** Company's Email Address Company's Telephone Number Mobile Number N/A +632 8856-8510 N/A No. of Stockholders Annual Meeting (Month / Day) Fiscal Year (Month / Day) 485 2nd Monday of June 12/31 **CONTACT PERSON INFORMATION** The designated contact person **MUST** be an Officer of the Corporation Name of Contact Person **Email Address** Telephone Number/s Mobile Number Enrique V. Rey, Jr. evrey@lbcexpress.com +632 8856-8510 **CONTACT PERSON'S ADDRESS** LBC Hangar, General Aviation Centre, Domestic Airport Road, Pasay City, Metro

Manila

NOTE 1: In case of death, resignation or cessation of office of the officer designated as contact person, such incident shall be reported to the Commission

within thirty (30) calendar days from the occurrence thereof with information and complete contact details of the new contact person designated.

2: All Boxes must be properly and completely filled-up. Failure to do so shall cause the delay in updating the corporation's records with the Commission and/or non-receipt of Notice of Deficiencies. Further, non-receipt of Notice of Deficiencies shall not excuse the corporation from liability for its deficiencies

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

SEC FORM 17-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 17 OF THE SECURITIES REGULATION CODE AND SRC RULE 17(2)(b) THEREUNDER

- 1. For the quarterly period ended: June 30, 2024
- 2. SEC Identification Number: AS93-005277
- 3. BIR Taxpayer Identification Number: <u>002-648-099-000</u>
- 4. Exact name of issuer as specified in its charter: <u>LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS</u>, <u>INC.</u> (formerly FEDERAL RESOURCES INVESTMENT GROUP INC.)
- 5. Province, country or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization: **Philippines**
- 6. Industry Classification Code: _____(SEC Use Only)
- 7. Address of issuer's principal office: <u>LBC Hangar, General Aviation Centre,</u>
 <u>Domestic Airport Road, Pasay City, Metro Manila 1300</u>
- 8. Issuer's telephone number, including area code: (+632) 8856 8510
- 9. Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report: <u>n/a</u>
- 10. Securities registered pursuant to Sections 8 and 12 of the SRC or Sections 4 and 8 of the RSA

As of June 30, 2024:

Title of each class	Number of Shares of Common
	Stock Outstanding and Amount of
	Debt Outstanding
Common Shares	1,425,865,4711
Bond payable	$2,264,395,494^2$
Derivative Liability	2,162,512,257 ²

1

¹ Inclusive of 1,384,966,471 common shares which are exempt from registration.

² Related to convertible instrument at an aggregate principal amount of \$39 million.

11. Are any or all of the securities listed on a Stock Exchange? Yes [X] No $[\]$

Name of Stock Exchange: <u>Philippine Stock Exchange</u> Class of securities listed: <u>Common shares</u>³

- 12. Indicate by check mark whether the registrant:
 - (a) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 17 of the Code and SRC Rule 17 thereunder or Sections 11 of the RSA and RSA Rule 11(a)-1 thereunder, and Sections 26 and 141 of the Corporation Code of the Philippines, during the preceding twelve (12) months (or for such shorter period the registrant was required to file such reports)

Yes [X] No []

(b) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past ninety (90) days.

Yes[**X**] No []

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³ As of June 30, 2024, 40,899,000 common shares have been listed with Philippine Stock Exchange. The remaining 1,384,966,471 are subject to listing applications filed with the Philippine Stock Exchange.

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

The Unaudited Interim Financial Statements of the Company as of and for the period ended June 30, 2024 and Notes to Financial Statements are hereto attached as Annex "A".

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2023

Service Revenue

The Company's service revenue decreased by 3% to \$\mathbb{P}\$7,132.29 million for the six months period ended June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}\$7,372.68 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, mainly from retail segment by 7%. This is countered by the growth in revenue from the corporate segment by 11%.

Cost of Services

Cost of services is down by 4% to \$\mathbb{P}5,593.45\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}5,874.95\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, pertaining to improvement in cost of delivery and remittance by 5% aligned to the decline in current sales volume. Branch closures was as well a factor as part of the rationalization program lowering manpower, rent and depreciation cost.

Gross Profit

Gross profit improved by 3% to \$\mathbb{P}\$1,538.84 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}\$1,497.73 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, primarily related to improved efficiency and cost rationalization.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses went up to \$\mathbb{P}\$1,207.74 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}\$1,206.79 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, mainly driven by increases in professional fees and taxes and licenses related to new facilities. These movements were countered by lower facilities expenses and software maintenance and subscription costs.

Operating Income

Operating income is higher by 14% to ₱331.10 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from ₱290.94 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, mostly driven by increase in gross profit.

Other Charges, Net

Other charges, net increased to ₱509.38 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from ₱220.60 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, mainly from foreign exchange and valuation losses incurred. Further, there is increase in interest expense mainly from additional loans availed in latter part of 2023.

Net Income (Loss) after tax

Net loss after tax amounted to ₱190.95 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from income of ₱82.12 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, because of higher non-operating losses mainly from foreign exchange, valuation of convertible instrument, and interest by ₱288.78 million in aggregate. This is offset by the improvement in operating income by 14% resulting from:

- Increase in gross profit by 3% mainly due to cost rationalizations; and
- Maintained level of operating expenses despite the increase in revenue.

Quarter ended June 30, 2024 compared to the quarter ended June 30, 2023

Service Revenue

The Company's service revenue decreased by 2% to \$\mathbb{P}3,519.10\$ million for the quarter ended June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}3,592.08\$ million for the quarter ended June 30, 2023, mainly from overseas by 13%. This is offset by the improvement in domestic revenue from the corporate segment.

Cost of Services

Cost of services went down by 4% to \$\mathbb{P}2,776.21\$ million for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}2,901.61\$ million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, pertaining to improvement in cost of delivery and remittance by 2%, aligned to the decline in current sales volume and improvement from rationalization program.

Gross Profit

Gross profit improved by 8% to \$\text{P742.89}\$ million for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$\text{P690.47}\$ million for the three months June 30, 2023, primarily related to movement in sales volume and cost rationalization.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses slightly increased to \$\pm\$642.18 million for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$\pm\$640.00 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, mainly driven by consultation fees incurred this year, as well as the real property taxes applicable to the new facilities.

Operating Income

Operating income is at ₱100.71 million for the three months ended June 30, 2024, which increased from ₱50.48 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, mostly driven by growth in gross profit.

Other Charges, Net

Other charges, net increased to ₱293.08 million for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from ₱193.21 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, because of losses incurred in foreign exchange and valuation of derivative liability

Net Income (Loss) after tax

Net loss after tax amounted to ₱178.60 million for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from ₱127.65 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, mainly related to the following:

- Losses incurred related to foreign exchange, valuation of convertible instrument, and interest by ₱99.87 million.
- Offset by the improvement in gross profit by 8% because of cost rationalization.

FINANCIAL CONDITION

As of June 30, 2024 compared to as of December 31, 2023

Assets

Current Asset

Cash and cash equivalents decreased by 2% to ₱2,238.04 million as of June 30, 2024, from ₱2,281.86 million as of December 31, 2023. Refer also to analysis of cash flows in "Liquidity" section below.

Trade and other receivable, net increased to \$\mathbb{P}2,012.27\$ million as of June, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}1,950.15\$ million as of December 31, 2023, driven by the increase in trade receivable from outside parties and related parties by 5% and 11%, respectively, offset by the higher allowance for expected credit losses as a factor of the additional provisions this period.

Due from related parties has minimal movement as compared to last reporting period, to \$\mathbb{P}\$1,144.17 million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}\$1,139.86 million as of December 31, 2023. The increase is pertaining to the dividend receivable from an associate, offset by settlements during the period.

Investments at fair value through profit and loss increased to ₱2.31 million as of June 30, 2024, from ₱2.26 million as of December 31, 2023, due to minimal amount of fair value gain recognized during the quarter.

Prepayments and other current assets declined by 5% to ₱1,197.35 million as of June 30, 2024, from ₱1,265.92 million as of December 31, 2023, primarily attributable to the amortized portion of prepaid employee benefits, taxes and the reduced level of restricted cash in bank and short-term investments. Notes receivable from a related party was also fully settled during the period.

Noncurrent Assets

Property and equipment, net decreased by 3% to ₱2,552.57 million as of June 30, 2024, from ₱2,644.17 million as of December 31, 2023, mostly due to depreciation expense recognized during the period and retirement of leasehold, office furniture and equipment related to closed branches.

Right-of-use assets, net is lower by 14% to P1,706.67 million as of June 30, 2024, from P1,980.48 million as of December 31, 2023, mainly attributable to amortization amounting to P427.70 million for the quarter, offset by the net effect of additions and end of contracts at P106.62 million.

Intangible assets, net is higher by 4% to \$\mathbb{P}245.50\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}236.89\$ million as of December 31, 2023, driven by the additions in one of the subsidiaries.

Investment at fair value through other comprehensive income went down by 23% to P146.30 million as of June 30, 2024, from P191.16 million as of December 31, 2023, relative to movement in market price from P0.98/share to P0.75/share.

Investment in associates decreased to \$\textstyle{2}355.04\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\textstyle{2}355.57\$ million as of December 31, 2023, due to the dividends declared by one of the associates, offset by the share in earnings.

Deferred tax assets - net increased by 5% to ₱554.29 million as of June 30, 2024, from ₱525.94 million as of December 31, 2023, related to minimum corporate income tax recognized and higher deferred taxes from retirement liability and unrealized foreign exchange losses.

Security deposit decreased by 3% to \$\mathbb{P}407.03\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}419.20\$ million as of December 31, 2023, mainly due to forfeitures and applications to rent expense of closed branches.

Other noncurrent assets decreased to \$\mathbb{P}2,065.58\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}2,094.31\$ million as of December 31, 2023, because of settlements of loan and note receivables.

Liabilities

Accounts and other payable is lower by 2% to \$\mathbb{P}3,317.20\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}3,380.08\$ million as of December 31, 2023, due to lower contractual liabilities, offset by the increase in trade payable and accrual by 3%.

Due to related parties increased to \$\mathbb{P}\$15.52 million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}\$11.48 million as of December 31, 2023, due to additional advances from an affiliate related to insurance.

Notes payable (current and noncurrent) decreased to ₱2,027.44 million as of June 30, 2024, from ₱2,322.66 million as of December 31, 2023, driven by the settlement of loans amounting to ₱883.26 million, offset by total availment during the period amounting to ₱588.03 million.

Transmissions liability went down by to \$\mathbb{P}551.72\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}606.73\$ million as of December 31, 2023, mainly attributable to transactions claimed.

Income taxes payable declined to \$\mathbb{P}5.93\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}19.44\$ million as of December 31, 2023, mainly attributable to lower taxable income in overseas.

Lease liabilities (current and noncurrent) is lower by 12% to ₱1,927.91 million as of June 30, 2024, from ₱2,197.83 million as of December 31, 2023, primarily pertaining to lease payments during the period.

Bond payable increased by 14% to \$\mathbb{P}2,264.40\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}1,979.74\$ million as of December 31, 2023, mainly from the accretion of interest amounting to \$\mathbb{P}159.45\$ million and the foreign exchange losses recognized amounting to \$\mathbb{P}125.20\$ million.

Derivative liability increased to \$\mathbb{P}2,162.51\$ million as of June 30, 2024, from \$\mathbb{P}2,030.07\$ million as of December 31, 2023, related to the loss on valuation incurred for the period amounting to \$\mathbb{P}132.44\$ million.

Retirement benefit obligation increased to P963.15 million as of June 30, 2024, from P900.66 million as of December 31, 2023, primarily due to accrual of expense recognized in current period.

LIQUIDITY

Cash Flows

Six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2023

Cash flows from operating activities

The Company's net cash from operating activities is primarily affected by income before income tax, depreciation and amortization, retirement benefit expense, interest expense, unrealized foreign exchange gain, gain on derivative, equity in net earnings of associates and changes in working capital. The Company's cash inflows from these activities amounted to \$\mathbb{P}888.13\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}383.92\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Cash flows from investing activities

Cash used in investing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 amounted to \$\mathbb{P}57.84\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}277.26\$ million, respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company spent \$\mathbb{P}106.05\$ million from the acquisition of property and equipment and intangible assets.

Cash flow from financing activities

Net cash used in financing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 amounted to \$\text{P891.35}\$ million and \$\text{P1,664.93}\$ million, respectively. In 2023, there is settlement of redemption payable amounting to \$\text{P997.46}\$ million. Other activities comprise primarily of payments of lease liabilities and notes payable.

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

There is no other information not previously reported in SEC Form 17-C that needs to be reported in this section.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Regulation Code, the Issuer has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC.

ENRIQUE V. REY, JR. Chief Finance Officer

August 14, 2024

LBC Express Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements As at June 30, 2024 and for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (With Comparative Audited Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at December 31, 2023)

LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents (Notes 4, 23 and 24)	P2,238,037,363	₽2,281,855,470
Trade and other receivables (Notes 5, 17, 23 and 24)	2,012,267,999	1,950,150,885
Due from related parties (Notes 17, 23 and 24)	1,144,174,985	1,139,856,145
Investments at fair value through profit or loss (Notes 9, 23 and 24)	2,306,026	2,263,568
Prepayments and other current assets (Notes 6, 11, 17, 23 and 24)	1,197,364,297	1,265,918,338
Total Current Assets	6,594,150,670	6,640,044,406
Noncurrent Assets		
Property and equipment (Note 7)	2,552,573,506	2,644,165,028
Right-of-use assets (Note 21)	1,706,671,063	1,980,477,828
Intangible assets (Note 8)	245,499,705	236,885,271
Investment at fair value through other comprehensive income	.,,	
(Notes 9, 23 and 24)	146,295,055	191,158,872
Deferred tax assets - net (Note 20)	554,280,748	525,938,028
Security deposits (Note 21)	407,032,867	419,197,007
Investment in associates (Note 10)	355,036,191	355,569,615
Goodwill (Note 3)	287,024,985	287,024,985
Other noncurrent assets (Notes 6, 11 and 17)	2,065,575,785	2,094,307,378
Total Noncurrent Assets	8,319,989,905	8,734,724,012
	P14,914,140,575	₽15,374,768,418
	, ,	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts and other payables (Notes 12, 17, 23 and 24)	₽3,317,202,062	₽3,380,083,841
Due to related parties (Notes 17, 23 and 24)	15,516,008	11,480,610
Current portion of notes payable (Notes 14, 23 and 24)	1,209,442,702	1,375,261,115
Transmissions liability (Notes 13, 17, 23 and 24)	551,721,975	606,733,574
Income tax payable	5,925,640	19,436,300
Current portion of lease liabilities (Notes 21, 23 and 24)	782,187,580	828,187,402
Derivative liability (Notes 15, 23 and 24)	2,162,512,257	2,030,069,446
Bond payable (Notes 15, 23 and 24)	2,264,395,494	1,979,740,743
Total Current Liabilities	10,308,903,718	10,230,993,031
Noncurrent Liabilities	10,000,00,10	10,230,223,031
Retirement benefit liability - net (Note 22)	963,151,764	900,655,996
Notes payable - net of current portion (Notes 14, 23 and 24)	817,992,276	947,400,258
Lease liabilities - net of current portion (Notes 21, 23 and 24)	1,145,717,566	1,369,639,273
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	2,926,861,606	3,217,695,527
Total Noncultent Etablitics	13,235,765,324	13,448,688,558
Equity	10,200,700,021	13,440,000,330
Equity attributable to shareholders of the Parent Company		
Capital stock (Note 16)	1,425,865,471	1,425,865,471
Retained earnings	111,130,122	304,563,778
Accumulated comprehensive gain	157,063,392	215,287,092
1100 annature comprehensive guin	1,694,058,985	1,945,716,341
Non-controlling interests	(15,683,734)	(19,636,481)
Total Equity	1,678,375,251	1,926,079,860
Total Equity	P14,914,140,575	P15,374,768,418
	±1 4 ,314,140,373	£13,374,700,418

LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Si	ix Months Ended June 30	Thre	e Months Ended June 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
CERTIFICE REVENUE (N. 4, 25)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
SERVICE REVENUE (Note 25)	P7,132,293,676	₽7,372,684,298	P3,519,098,021	₽3,592,081,834
COST OF SERVICES (Note 18)	5,593,450,897	5,874,954,428	2,776,209,273	2,901,608,548
GROSS PROFIT	1,538,842,779	1,497,729,870	742,888,748	690,473,286
OPERATING EXPENSES (Note 19)	1,207,743,607	1,206,786,812	642,175,383	639,992,204
OPERATING INCOME	331,099,172	290,943,058	100,713,365	50,481,082
OTHER INCOME (CHARGES)				
Interest income (Notes 4, 11 and 17)	7,530,816	7,022,265	3,700,465	3,523,041
Equity in net earnings of associates (Note 10)	30,479,069	1,190,579	19,766,132	7,657,379
Fair value gain on investment at fair value through profit or loss (Note 9)	42,458	43,843	16,329	23,509
Foreign exchange gains (losses) - net (Notes 19 and 23)	(63,913,317)	56,477,689	(56,780,911)	(10,924,266)
Loss on derivative (Note 15)	(132,442,811)	(36,343,685)	(93,778,227)	(70,895,379)
Interest expense (Notes 14, 15, 17 and 21)	(350,665,153)	(252,612,316)	(174,891,768)	(128, 362, 402)
Others - net	(411,899)	3,621,857	8,887,722	5,765,682
	(509,380,837)	(220,599,768)	(293,080,258)	(193,212,436)
INCOME(LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAX	(178,281,665)	70,343,290	(192,366,893)	(142,731,354)
PROVISION FOR (BENEFIT FROM) INCOME TAX (Note 20)	12,663,531	(11,781,002)	(13,764,570)	(15,079,538)
NET INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	(190,945,196)	82,124,292	(178,602,323)	(127,651,816)
Items not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods Remeasurement losses on retirement benefit plan - net of tax Share in other comprehensive income (loss) of an associate (Note 10) Unrealized fair value loss on equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	- (1,012,493)	(5,758,486) 7,341,546	- (180,000)	(8,174,208) 796,999
(Note 9)	(44,863,816)	(31,209,612)	(39,012,014)	(11,703,605)
Currency translation gains (loss) - net	(10,883,103)	(4,657,459)	47,884,015	13,438,142
	(56,759,412)	(34,284,011)	8,692,001	(5,642,672)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME(LOSS)	(P247,704,608)	₽47,840,281	(P169,910,322)	(P 133,294,488)
NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Shareholders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests	(P193,433,656) 2,488,460	₽84,310,828 (2,186,536)	(P183,588,863) 4,986,540	(P122,689,711) (4,962,105)
NET INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	(P190,945,196)	₽82,124,292	(P178,602,323)	(£127,651,816)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Shareholders of the Parent Company	(P251,657,355)	₽50,143,358	(P178,557,194)	(P130,997,616)
Non-controlling interests	3,952,747	(2,303,077)	8,646,872	(2,296,872)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	(P 247,704,608)	₽47,840,281	(P169,910,322)	(P133,294,488)
EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE (Note 26)	(D0 4 f)	D 0.04	(D0.42)	(D0 06)
Basic	(P0.14)	P0.06	(P0.13)	(P0.09)
Diluted	(P0.14)	₽0.06	(P 0.13)	(20.09)

LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)					
			Accumulated			
	Capital Stock	Retained	Comprehensive		Non-controlling	
	(Note 16)	Earnings	Income	Total	Interests	Total Equity
Balances at beginning of the period	P1,425,865,471	P304,563,778	P215,287,091	P1,945,716,340	(P19,636,481)	P1,926,079,859
Comprehensive income (loss):						
Net income (loss)	_	(193,433,656)	_	(193,433,656)	2,488,460	(190,945,196)
Other comprehensive loss	_	_	(58,223,699)	(58,223,699)	1,464,287	(56,759,412)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	-	(193,433,656)	(58,223,699)	(251,657,355)	3,952,747	(247,704,608)
Balances at end of the period	P1,425,865,471	P111,130,122	P157,063,392	P1,694,058,985	(P15,683,734)	P1,678,375,251

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)					
			Accumulated			
	Capital Stock	Retained	Comprehensive		Non-controlling	
	(Note 16)	Earnings	Income (Loss)	Total	Interests	Total Equity
Balances at beginning of the period	₽1,425,865,471	₽128,273,290	₽238,137,740	₽1,792,276,501	(£10,301,750)	₽1,781,974,751
Comprehensive income (loss):						
Net income (loss)	_	84,310,828	_	84,310,828	(2,186,536)	82,124,292
Other comprehensive income (loss)	_	_	(34,167,470)	(34,167,470)	(116,541)	(34,284,011)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	_	84,310,828	(34,167,470)	50,143,358	(2,303,077)	47,840,281
Dividends declared (Note 16)	_	_	_	_	(1,913,243)	(1,913,243)
Balances at end of the period	₽1,425,865,471	₽212,584,118	₽203,970,270	₽1,842,419,859	(P14,518,070)	₽1,827,901,789

LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	(Unaudited)	
	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Income before income tax	(P178,281,665)	₽70,343,290
Adjustments for:	(= = : = ,= = = ,= =)	- 1 0,0 10,-3 0
Depreciation and amortization (Notes 7, 8, 18, 19, 21)	587,731,923	683,428,332
Interest expense (Notes 14, 15, 17 and 21)	350,665,153	252,612,316
Loss on derivative (Note 15)	132,442,811	36,343,685
Unrealized foreign exchange loss (gain)	82,720,665	(15,542,363)
Retirement expense, net of benefits paid and	, ,	, , ,
contribution to retirement plan	62,495,768	63,604,374
Loss (gain) on disposal of property and equipment	2,868,882	(5,318,428)
Fair value gain on investment at fair value		
through profit or loss (Note 9)	(42,458)	(43,843)
Interest income (Notes 4, 11 and 17)	(7,530,816)	(7,022,265)
Equity in net earnings of associates (Note 10)	(30,479,069)	(1,190,579)
Operating income before changes in working capital	1,002,591,194	1,077,214,519
Changes in working capital:		
Decrease (increase) in:		
Trade and other receivables	(62,117,114)	16,915,800
Prepayments and other current assets	68,554,041	121,085,479
Security deposits	12,164,140	3,963,818
Other noncurrent assets	28,731,593	22,324,422
Decrease in:		
Accounts and other payables	(55,740,151)	(700,712,613)
Transmissions liability	(55,011,599)	(127,453,708)
Net cash generated from operations	939,172,104	413,337,717
Interest received	7,530,816	7,022,265
Income tax paid	(58,573,440)	(36,442,850)
Net cash provided by operating activities	888,129,480	383,917,132

Six Months Ended June 30

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from: Disposal of property and equipment 22,536,681 10,733,095 Payments for acquisitions of: Property and equipment (Note 27) (62,369,297)(315, 325, 845)Intangible assets (Note 27) (43,683,700) (14,768,430)15,000,000 Dividend received Decrease in due from related parties 10,681,160 42,099,924

(57,835,156)

(277,261,256)

(Forward)

Net cash used in investing activities

Six Months Ended June 30 (Unaudited)

	(Unaudited)	
	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from notes payable (Notes 14 and 27)	P588,031,184	₽319,704,000
Increase (decrease) in due to related parties (Note 27)	4,035,398	(6,934,578)
Dividends paid (Note 27)	_	(1,913,243)
Redemption of convertible instrument	_	(997,458,943)
Interest paid (Note 27)	(84,624,053)	(58,346,033)
Payments of principal amount of lease liabilities (Note 27)	(515,538,031)	(569,410,636)
Payments of notes payable (Notes 14 and 27)	(883,257,579)	(350,568,216)
Net cash used in financing activities	(891,353,081)	(1,664,927,649)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(61,058,757)	(1,558,271,773)
EFFECT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	17,240,650	(63,437,794)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	2,281,855,470	3,517,624,171
DEGITATIO OF LEMOD	2,201,033,470	3,317,024,171
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT		
END OF PERIOD (Note 4)	P2,238,037,363	₽1,895,914,604

LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Corporate Information

LBC Express Holdings, Inc. (referred to as the "Parent Company" or "LBCH"), formerly Federal Resources Investment Group Inc. (FED), was registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on July 12, 1993.

The ultimate parent of the Parent Company is LBC Development Corporation (LBCDC). The Araneta Family is the ultimate beneficial owner of the Parent Company.

FED, before it was acquired by LBCH, undertook an Initial Public Offering and on December 21, 2001, FED's shares were listed on the Philippine Stock Exchange (PSE).

The Parent Company invests, purchases or disposes real and personal property of every kind and description, including shares of stock, bonds, debentures, notes, evidence of indebtedness, and other securities or obligations of any corporation, association, domestic and foreign.

The Parent Company is a public holding company with investments in businesses of messengerial either by sea, air or land of letters, parcels, cargoes, wares, and merchandise; acceptance and remittance of money, bills payment and the like; performance of other allied general services from one place of destination to another within and outside of the Philippines; and foreign exchange trading.

The Group's convertible instrument amounts to \$\mathbb{P}4.43\$ billion as of June 30, 2024. On August 2, 2024, CP Briks Pte. Ltd (CP Briks) agreed to extend the maturity date from August 4, 2024 to such time CP Briks opts to terminate the instrument upon thirty (30) days prior notice ("Extended Stated Maturity Date") (see Note 15). In the event of default, LBCE shares can be auctioned to public and the proceeds can be used to settle the liability which may have impact to the domestic business of the Group. This indicates risk in the appropriate use of going concern assumption. Management's plans on future actions to address the maturing instrument include open communication with the creditor to consider various options under the agreement. Management is implementing strategic initiatives to accelerate the recovery of the Group's operation, sustain the increasing trend, and be able raise funds. Management is also seeking various means to address the instrument's timeline which include exploring interested parties to purchase the instrument or refinance the liability. Management believes that any settlement option for the convertible instrument will not have material impact to the domestic business of the Group, and the international business supports its ability to continue as going concern. Management has determined that these actions support the Group's going concern assessment and has therefore prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis.

The Parent Company's registered office address is at LBC Hangar, General Aviation Centre, Domestic Airport Road, Pasay City, Metro Manila, Philippines.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Significant Accounting Estimates, Judgements and Assumptions

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements are set out below. These policies have been constantly applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

Basis of Preparation

The accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared using the historical cost basis, except for investments at fair value through profit or loss (FVPL) and fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI), and derivatives which have been measured at fair value. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Philippine Peso (P). All amounts are rounded off to the nearest peso, unless otherwise indicated.

Statement of Compliance

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Philippine Accounting Standard (PAS) 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*. The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2023, which have been prepared in accordance with PFRS.

Difference in accounting periods

The Group consolidated the non-coterminous financial statements of its subsidiaries using their November 30 fiscal year end and the six months ended June 30 first quarter end financial statements except for QUADX Pte. Ltd and Mermaid Co. Ltd. with December 31 year end which are aligned with the Parent Company since it is impracticable for the said subsidiaries to prepare financial statements as of the same date as the reporting date of the Parent Company.

Except as disclosed below, the Group did not reflect any transactions of entities with non-coterminous financial statements from June 1 to 30 as these are not considered to be significant.

Management exercised judgment in determining whether adjustments should be made in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group pertaining to the effects of significant transactions or events of its subsidiaries that occur between June 1, 2024 and 2023 and the date of the Parent Company's financial statements which is June 30, 2024 and 2023 and between December 1, 2023 and the comparative date of the Parent Company's financial position which is December 31, 2023.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were adjusted to reflect LBCE's availment and settlement of bank loans in June 2024 amounting to \$\text{P124.00}\$ million and \$\text{P130.49}\$ million, respectively, adjustment to reflect equity share in net losses of Terra Barbaza Aviation, Inc. (TBAI) amounting to \$\text{P0.76}\$ million and adjustment to reflect the decrease in fair value of equity investment at FVOCI by \$\text{P29.26}\$ million.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were adjusted to reflect LBCE's availment and settlement of bank loans in June 2023 amounting to \$\mathbb{P}79.21\$ and million \$\mathbb{P}42.95\$ million, respectively, adjustment to reflect equity share in net earnings of TBAI amounting to \$\mathbb{P}5.68\$ million and adjustment to reflect the decrease in fair value of equity investment at FVOCI by \$\mathbb{P}5.85\$ million.

The consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2023 were adjusted to effect LBCE's availment and settlement of bank loans in December 2023 amounting to ₱290.24 million and ₱32.90 million, respectively, adjustment to reflect equity share in net earnings of Terra Barbaza Aviation, Inc. (TBAI) amounting to ₱1.13 million, and adjustment to reflect the decrease in fair value of investment at FVOCI by ₱13.65 million for the period December 1 to 31, 2023.

There were no other significant transactions that transpired between June 1, 2024 to June 30, 2024, December 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023 and June 1, 2023 to June 30, 2023.

Basis of Consolidation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Parent Company and all of its subsidiaries where the Parent Company has control. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances. All significant intercompany balances and transactions, including income, expenses and dividends, are eliminated in full. Control is achieved when the Group is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee.

Specifically, the Group controls an investee if and only if the Group has:
power over the investee (i.e., existing rights that give it the current ability to direct the relevant activities of the investee),
exposure, or rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee, and
the ability to use its power over the investee to affect its returns.

When the Group has less than a majority of the voting or similar rights of an investee, the Group considers all relevant facts and circumstances in assessing whether it has power over an investee, including:

- the contractual arrangement with the other vote holders of the investee
- rights arising from other contractual arrangements
- the Group's voting rights and potential voting rights

The Group re-assesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control. Consolidation of a subsidiary begins when the Group obtains control over the subsidiary and ceases when the Group loses control of the subsidiary. Assets, liabilities, income and expenses of a subsidiary acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income from the date the Group gains control until the date the Group ceases to control the subsidiary. Non-controlling interests (NCI) represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets in subsidiaries not owned by the Group and are presented separately in the interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income, interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and within equity in the interim condensed statement of financial position, separately from the Parent Company's equity. Any equity instruments issued by a subsidiary that are not owned by LBCH are non-controlling interests including preferred shares and options under share-based transactions.

Profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income (OCI) are attributed to the equity holders of LBCH and to the non-controlling interests, even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance. When necessary, adjustments are made to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies in line with the Group's accounting policies. All intra-group assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

A change in the ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a loss of control, is accounted for as an equity transaction. If the Group loses control over a subsidiary, it:

- derecognizes the assets (including goodwill) and liabilities of the subsidiary
- derecognizes the carrying amount of any non-controlling interests
- derecognizes the cumulative translation differences recorded in equity
- recognizes the fair value of the consideration received

- recognizes the fair value of any investment retained
- recognizes any surplus or deficit in profit or loss
- reclassifies LBCH's share of components previously recognized in OCI to profit or loss or retained earnings, as appropriate, as would be required if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities.

All significant intercompany balances and transactions, including income, expenses and dividends, are eliminated in full. Profit and losses resulting from intercompany transactions that are recognized in assets are eliminated in full.

On September 28, 2023, the Parent Company acquired, through business combination, 100% of the capital of Blue Eagle and LBC Service Ltd., a corporation organized under the laws of Republic of China which is engaged in employment services for a total purchase price of New Taiwan Dollar (NTD) 5.00 million.

There were no other acquisitions and disposal nor changes in the Parent Company's ownership interests in its subsidiaries in 2024 and 2023.

Changes in Accounting Policies and Disclosures

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of January 1, 2024. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Except otherwise stated, the adoption of the new accounting standards, amendments and interpretations which apply for the first time in 2024, do not have an impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

• Amendments to PAS 1 and PFRS Practice Statement 2, Disclosure of Accounting Policies

The amendments provide guidance and examples to help entities apply materiality judgements to accounting policy disclosures. The amendments aim to help entities provide accounting policy disclosures that are more useful by:

- o Replacing the requirement for entities to disclose their 'significant' accounting policies with a requirement to disclose their 'material' accounting policies, and
- Adding guidance on how entities apply the concept of materiality in making decisions about accounting policy disclosures

The amendments to the Practice Statement provide non-mandatory guidance. Meanwhile, the amendments to PAS 1 are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024. Early application is permitted as long as this fact is disclosed. The amendments are not expected to have a material impact on the Group.

• Amendments to PAS 8, Definition of Accounting Estimates

The amendments introduce a new definition of accounting estimates and clarify the distinction between changes in accounting estimates and changes in accounting policies and the correction of errors. Also, the amendments clarify that the effects on an accounting estimate of a change in an

input or a change in a measurement technique are changes in accounting estimates if they do not result from the correction of prior period errors.

An entity applies the amendments to changes in accounting policies and changes in accounting estimates that occur on or after January 1, 2024 with earlier adoption permitted. The amendments are not expected to have a material impact on the Group.

• Amendments to PAS 12, Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction

The amendments narrow the scope of the initial recognition exception under PAS 12, so that it no longer applies to transactions that give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences.

The amendments also clarify that where payments that settle a liability are deductible for tax purposes, it is a matter of judgement (having considered the applicable tax law) whether such deductions are attributable for tax purposes to the liability recognized in the financial statements (and interest expense) or to the related asset component (and interest expense).

An entity applies the amendments to transactions that occur on or after the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented for annual reporting periods on or after January 1, 2024.

The amendments are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024 and apply retrospectively, however, the Group is not required to restate prior periods. The amendments do not have significant impact on the Group's interim consolidated financial statements.

Significant Accounting Judgments Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the reporting date. Uncertainty about these estimates and assumptions could result in outcomes that could require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the affected asset or liability in the future.

There were no significant changes in the significant accounting judgments, estimates, and assumptions used by the Group for the interim period ended June 30, 2024.

3. Business Combination and Goodwill

On September 28, 2023, the Parent Company acquired, through business combination, 100% of the capital of Blue Eagle and LBC Service Ltd., a corporation organized under the laws of Republic of China which is engaged in employment services for a total purchase price of New Taiwan Dollar (NTD) 5.00 million.

Identifiable assets acquired, and liabilities assumed of Blue Eagle and LBC Service Ltd. PFRS 3, Business Combinations, provides that if the initial accounting for a business combination can be determined only provisionally by the end of the period in which the combination is effected because either the fair values to be assigned to the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities or contingent liabilities or the cost of the combination can be determined only provisionally, the acquirer shall account for the combination using those provisional values. The acquirer shall recognize any adjustments to those provisional values as a result of completing the initial accounting within twelve months of the acquisition date. The comparative information presented for the periods before the

initial accounting for the combination is complete shall be presented as if the initial accounting had been completed from the acquisition date.

The fair values of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed, including gain on bargain purchase, as at the date of acquisitions are shown below:

	Blue Eagle and LBC Service Ltd.
Percentage of ownership of Parent	
Company	100%
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	₽9,345,875
Receivable from related parties	21,751,584
Trade and other receivables, net	1,054
Prepayments and other current assets	306,731
Total current assets	31,405,244
Property and equipment	364,687
Security deposit	4,333,449
Total noncurrent asset	4,698,136
Total asset	36,103,380
Liabilities	
Accounts and other payables	1,818,368
Transmission liability	7,207,548
Total liabilities	9,025,916
Net assets attributable to Parent	
Company	27,077,464
Less: Gain on bargain purchase	18,233,464
Purchase consideration	P8,844,000

Purchase consideration and net cash flows

There were no contingent considerations in the above acquisitions during the period. Net cash related to acquisition of the above entities in 2023 are shown below.

	Blue Eagle and LBC Service Ltd.
Cash paid	₽8,844,000
Cash acquired	9,345,875
Net cash inflow	₽501,875

The purchase considerations are paid in full which was paid in advance by the Parent Company in 2023. The gain on bargain purchase of the acquired company was presented under "Other income (charges)" in the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

There were no other acquisitions and disposal of subsidiaries for the six months ended June 30, 2024.

There is no movement in the carrying amount of goodwill from December 31, 2023.

Impairment testing of Goodwill

The Group performs its annual impairment test in December and when circumstances indicate that the carrying value may be impaired. The Group's impairment test for goodwill is based on value-in-use calculations. The key assumptions used to determine the recoverable amount for the different significant cash generating units were disclosed in the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

The Group did not perform impairment test on goodwill for the six months ended June 30, 2024 since impairment testing is performed every year end. When reviewing for indicators of impairment, the Group considers various external and internal sources of information.

The Group did not recognize impairment losses on goodwill as of June 30, 2024.

4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

This account consists of:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2024	2023	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
Cash on hand	P151,005,135	₽223,151,164	₽197,171,045
Cash in banks	2,044,526,080	2,054,014,046	1,694,667,546
Cash equivalents	42,506,148	4,690,260	4,076,013
	P2,238,037,363	₽2,281,855,470	₽1,895,914,604

Cash in banks earn interest at the respective bank deposit rates. Cash equivalents include short-term placements made for varying periods of up to three months depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Group and earn interest at the prevailing short-term placement rates.

Cash in banks and cash equivalents earn interest ranging from 0.06% to 0.375% per annum in 2024 and 2023. Interest income earned from cash and cash equivalents amounted to \$\mathbb{P}0.41\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}0.21\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024, and 2023, respectively.

5. Trade and Other Receivables

This account consists of:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Trade receivables - outside parties	P1,837,714,760	₽1,749,643,222
Trade receivables - related parties (Note 17)	361,737,318	324,947,167
	2,199,452,078	2,074,590,389
Less allowance for expected credit losses	301,471,736	257,482,114
	1,897,980,342	1,817,108,275
Other receivables:		_
Advances to officers and employees	93,272,613	105,919,811
Others	21,015,044	27,122,799
	P2,012,267,999	₽1,950,150,885

Trade receivables arise from sale of services related to inbound and outbound courier services handling and consolidation services with normal credit terms of 30 to 90 days.

Advances to officers and employees consist mainly of noninterest-bearing advances which are subject to liquidation upon completion of the business transaction and personal advances subject to salary deductions.

Others mainly consist of SSS benefit receivable to be reimbursed within a year and accrual of interest income which is expected to be collected upon maturity of the short-term placements.

The Group performed reassessment of the collectability of its receivables and as a result, recognized additional provision for impairment losses. These were recognized under operating expenses in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

The movements in allowance for impairment losses of trade receivables follow:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Balance at beginning of period	P257,482,114	₽211,457,118
Provision for impairment losses (Note 19)	43,989,622	48,855,410
Accounts written-off	_	(2,830,414)
Balance at the end of period	P301,471,736	₽257,482,114

6. Prepayments and Other Assets

This account consists of:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Prepayments:		
Taxes	£ 2,115,795,792	₽2,122,601,701
Insurance	27,260,893	33,410,660
Rent	20,965,387	16,342,011
Software maintenance	16,946,119	4,937,874
Transportation supplies	6,367,993	5,521,206
Employee benefits	4,771,691	19,103,184
Dues and subscriptions	676,134	2,886,905
Advertising	11,999	62,828
Others	29,005,531	37,563,532
Creditable withholding taxes (CWTs)	420,796,513	388,682,410
Restricted cash in bank	222,180,417	261,646,547
Materials and supplies	198,616,693	184,789,127
Loans receivable (Note 11)	80,857,109	78,859,834
Input value-added tax (VAT)	78,032,408	110,769,025
Advance payment to supplier	9,000,000	9,000,000
Electronic wallet	11,418,009	23,738,876
Short-term cash investments	_	30,287,335
Notes receivable (Note 17)	_	10,454,332
Others	20,237,394	19,568,329
	3,262,940,082	3,360,225,716
Less: noncurrent portion	2,065,575,785	2,094,307,378
	P1,197,364,297	₽1,265,918,338

Details of noncurrent portion follows:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Prepaid Taxes	P1,807,419,435	₽1,807,419,435
Creditable withholding taxes (CWTs)	172,279,700	172,279,700
Loans receivable (Note 11)	66,653,866	66,227,013
Prepaid rent	1,442,039	640,454
VAT on capital goods	_	20,009,214
Notes receivable (Note 17)	_	10,454,332
Other assets	17,780,745	17,277,230
Total noncurrent portion	P 2,065,575,785	₽2,094,307,378

The interest income earned from the short-term cash investments and restricted cash in bank amounted to \$\mathbb{P}5.99\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}5.63\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

7. Property and Equipment

The rollforward analysis of this account follows:

				For the Six	x Months ended J	Tune 30, 2024 (Ur	naudited)	
			Furniture,					
			Fixtures and					
	Transportation	Leasehold	Office	Computer			Construction in	
	Equipment	Improvements	Equipment	Hardware	Building	Land	Progress	Total
Costs								
Balances at beginning of year	P544,846,554	P1,712,944,342	P480,575,069	P911,883,344	P1,141,380,612	P1,031,257,734	P 9,815,434	P5,832,703,089
Additions	3,151,753	8,752,935	7,858,698	25,070,093	_	_	11,654,472	56,487,951
Disposals	(8,380,539)	(446,641,897)	(57,899,115)	(15,123,627)	(3,490,462)	_	_	(531,535,640)
Effect of changes in foreign								
currency exchange rates	3,595,484	3,292,132	1,946,871	873,505	_	_	_	9,707,992
Balances at end of year	543,213,252	1,278,347,512	432,481,229	922,703,315	1,137,890,150	1,031,257,734	21,469,906	5,367,363,392
Accumulated depreciation								_
and amortization								
Balances at beginning of year	439,408,024	1,507,917,188	380,602,992	860,609,857	_	_	_	3,188,538,061
Depreciation								
(Notes 19 and 20)	27,102,137	39,663,294	23,899,975	22,908,700	11,378,902	_	_	124,953,008
Disposals	(5,325,022)	(438,957,246)	(48,057,409)	(13,790,397)	_	_	_	(506,130,074)
Effect of changes in foreign								
currency exchange rates	3,345,812	2,593,824	594,571	894,684	_	_	_	7,428,891
Balances at end of year	464,530,951	1,111,217,060	357,040,129	870,622,844	11,378,902	_	_	2,814,789,886
Net book value	P78,682,301	P167,130,452	P75,441,394	P52,080,471	P1,126,511,248	₽1,031,257,734	P21,469,906	P2,552,573,506

For the year ended December 31, 2023 (Audited) Furniture, Fixtures and Transportation Leasehold Office Computer Construction in Equipment Hardware Building Improvements Equipment Land **Progress** Total Costs Balances at beginning of year P586,426,767 P1,948,053,836 **£**533,596,647 ₽972,625,619 ₽- ₽1,031,257,734 P492,064,051 P5,564,024,654 Additions 6,286,054 32,886,088 67,200,123 21,811,164 659,131,995 787,315,424 Additions through business combination (Note 4) 33,846 58,300 92,146 Reclassifications 1,141,380,612 (1,141,380,612)(266,679,463)(82,225,292)Disposals (46,556,553)(119,984,971)(515,446,279) Effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (1,343,560)(1,316,119)(295,030)(328,147)(3,282,856)544,846,554 1,712,944,342 480,575,069 911,883,344 1,141,380,612 1,031,257,734 9,815,434 5,832,703,089 Balances at end of year Accumulated depreciation and amortization Balances at beginning of year 444,009,236 1,641,422,617 430,872,365 880,319,095 3,396,623,313 Depreciation (Notes 19 and 20) 42,327,690 121,694,030 60,419,478 62,511,219 286,952,417 Disposals (45,552,942)(254,294,361)(81,849,035)(492,071,183)(110,374,845)Effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (1,375,960)(905,098)(314,006)(371,422)(2,966,486)Balances at end of year 439,408,024 1,507,917,188 380,602,992 860,609,857 3,188,538,061 Net book value ₽105,438,530 ₽205,027,154 ₽99,972,077 P51,273,487 P1,141,380,612 P1,031,257,734 ₽9,815,434 ₽2,644,165,028

8. Intangible Assets

The rollforward analysis of this account follows:

For the	Six	Months	ended	June	30,	2024
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		(Unaudited)	
		Development	
	Software	in Progress	Total
Costs			
Balances at beginning of period	P663,927,585	£ 26,761,878	P 690,689,463
Additions	30,318,843	13,364,857	43,683,700
Reclassification	102,500	(102,500)	_
Disposal	(94,561,520)	_	(94,561,520)
Effect of changes in foreign currency			
exchange rates	5,177,275	1,583,722	6,760,997
Balances at end of period	604,964,683	41,607,957	646,572,640
Accumulated Amortization			
Balances at beginning of period	453,804,192	_	453,804,192
Amortization (Notes 18 and 19)	36,403,157	_	36,403,157
Disposal	(94,404,172)	_	(94,404,172)
Effect of changes in foreign currency			
exchange rates	5,269,758	_	5,269,758
Balances at end of period	401,072,935	_	401,072,935
Net Book Value	P203,891,748	₽41,607,957	P245,499,705

_	For the year ended December 31, 2023 (Audited)			
<u>-</u>	Development in			
	Software	Progress	Total	
Costs				
Balances at beginning of year	₽703,453,472	₽102,500	₽703,555,972	
Additions	27,680,911	26,659,378	54,340,289	
Additions through business combination				
(Note 4)	272,514	_	272,514	
Disposal	(66,453,706)	_	(66,453,706)	
Effect of changes in foreign currency				
exchange rates	(1,025,606)	_	(1,025,606)	
Balances at end of year	663,927,585	26,761,878	690,689,463	
Accumulated Amortization				
Balances at beginning of year	447,566,760	_	447,566,760	
Amortization (Notes 19 and 20)	73,804,466	_	73,804,466	
Disposal	(66,453,693)	_	(66,453,693)	
Effect of changes in foreign currency				
exchange rates	(1,113,340)	_	(1,113,340)	
Balances at end of year	453,804,192		453,804,192	
Net book value	₽210,123,393	₽26,761,878	₽236,885,271	

9. Investments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss and through OCI

Investment at FVPL represents the Group's investments in unquoted unit investment trust fund.

Investment at FVOCI represents investment in the quoted shares of stock of Araneta Properties, Inc.

Movement of the investments at fair value follows:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
FVOCI	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Balance at beginning of period	P191,158,872	₽198,961,275
Unrealized fair value gain during the period	(44,863,817)	(7,802,403)
	P146,295,055	₽191,158,872
	June 30,	December 31,
	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
FVPL	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,
FVPL Balance at beginning of period	2024	2023
	2024 (Unaudited)	2023 (Audited)
Balance at beginning of period	2024 (Unaudited) P2,263,568	2023 (Audited) \$\mathbb{P}2,167,063\$

The unrealized fair value gain (loss) related to investment at FVPL is presented under 'Other income (charges)' in the interim consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Movement in unrealized gain (loss) on investment at FVOCI follow:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Balance at beginning of period	(P72,952,890)	(P 65,150,487)
Unrealized gain during the period from quoted		
investments:	(44,863,817)	(7,802,403)
Balance at end of period (Note 16)	(P117,816,707)	(P 72,952,890)

10. Investment in Associates

Investment in Terra Barbaza Aviation, Inc. (TBAI)

The Group has 20,000,000 non-voting Preferred A Shares and 1,250 common shares which represent 24.762% of the total outstanding common shares as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. TBAI is engaged in the business of providing flight services by means of helicopters, airplanes and other aircraft to transport executives in the Philippines.

Movement in the investment in TBAI is as follows:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Costs		
At acquisition date	P79,809,022	₽79,809,022
Accumulated Equity on Net Earnings (Loss)		_
Balance at beginning of period	2,408,713	7,377,657
Equity share in net income (loss)	10,531,339	(4,968,944)
	12,940,052	2,408,713
Carrying Value	P92,749,074	₽82,217,735

The summarized statements of financial position of TBAI follows:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Current assets	P200,410,540	₽84,244,965
Noncurrent assets	416,290,296	489,878,185
Current liabilities	16,868,030	(16,772,600)
Noncurrent liabilities	136,933,621	(136,981,609)
Equity	462,899,185	420,368,941
Proportion of Group's ownership	24.762%	24.762%
Group's share in identifiable asset	114,623,096	104,091,757
Other adjustments	(21,874,022)	(21,874,022)
Carrying amount of the investment	₽ 92,749,074	₽82,217,735

The summarized statement of comprehensive income of TBAI follows:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Revenue	P76,160,400	₽54,810,811
Cost and expenses	33,630,156	74,877,622
Net income (loss)	42,530,244	(20,066,811)
Group's share in total comprehensive income	P10,531,339	(P4,968,944)

Investment in Orient Freight International, Inc. (OFII)

On March 19, 2018, the Parent Company invested in 30% of OFII, a company involved in freight forwarding, warehousing and customs brokerage businesses operating within the Philippines. In relation to the acquisition of shares, the Parent Company shall also exert commercially reasonable efforts to direct a certain amount of additional annual recurring logistics service business to OFII for a period of five years from closing date.

OFII declared dividends amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$100.00 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$132.00 million in 2024 and 2023, respectively. No impairment loss was recognized for the investment in associate in 2024 and 2023.

Movement in the investment in OFII is as follows:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Costs		
At acquisition date	P227,916,452	₽227,916,452
Accumulated Equity on Net Earnings		_
Balance at beginning of period	40,809,602	59,276,294
Equity share in net earnings	19,947,730	21,133,308
Less: Dividend income	(30,000,000)	(39,600,000)
	30,757,332	40,809,602
Other Comprehensive Income		
Balance at beginning of period	4,625,826	(2,715,720)
Equity share in other comprehensive income	(1,012,493)	7,341,546
	3,613,333	4,625,826
Carrying Value	P262,287,117	₽273,351,880

The summarized statements of financial position of OFII follows:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Current assets	P645,354,387	₽593,167,912
Noncurrent assets	189,823,673	222,745,406
Current liabilities	298,392,541	283,453,429
Noncurrent liabilities	103,693,461	62,485,288
Equity	433,092,058	469,974,601
Proportion of Group's ownership	30.00%	30.00%
Group's share in identifiable asset	129,927,617	140,992,380
Implied goodwill	132,359,500	132,359,500
Carrying amount of the investment	₽262,287,117	₽273,351,880

The summarized statement of comprehensive income of OFII follows:

	For the Six	For the year
	Months ended	ended
	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Revenue	P441,616,955	₽919,592,166
Cost and expenses	375,124,522	849,147,805
Net income	66,492,433	70,444,361
Other comprehensive income	(3,374,978)	24,471,820
Total comprehensive income	63,117,455	94,916,181
Group's share in total comprehensive income	P18,935,237	₽28,474,854

11. Receivable and Trademark Agreement

On September 25, 2019, LBCH extended a 15-year 2.3% interest-bearing loan to Transtech Co. Ltd. (Transtech) amounting to \$1.80 million. Transtech, an entity incorporated in Japan, is involved in freight forwarding, warehousing, and packing business. Its services include forwarding of Balikbayan boxes from Japan to the Philippines.

Transtech shall pay interests on a quarterly basis. The Loan Agreement also constitutes a pledge by Transtech on its trademark for the benefit of LBCH, to secure LBCH's claims to the repayment of the loaned amount in case of default as defined in the Loan Agreement.

Subsequently, on September 30, 2019, Transtech granted LBCH an exclusive license to use its registered trademark subject to restrictions for a period of 10 years with automatic renewal of 3 years unless otherwise discontinued in writing by either parties. LBCH may, in its discretion, use the trademark in combination with any text, graphics, mark, or any other indication. As consideration for the exclusive use of license, LBCH shall pay royalty of \$0.13 million annually.

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, LBCH incurred royalty fee amounting to \$\mathbb{P}3.58\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}3.45\$ million, respectively. The related payable was offset to LBCH's interest receivable from Transtech amounting to \$\mathbb{P}0.84\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}0.88\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and to loans receivable amounting to \$\mathbb{P}2.76\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}2.55\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Current and noncurrent portion as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 is as follows:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Current portion*	₽14,203,243	₽12,632,821
Noncurrent portion**	66,653,866	66,227,013
	P80,857,109	₽78,859,834

^{*}Presented under 'prepayment and other current assets'

Interest income earned amounted to \$\mathbb{P}0.84\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}0.88\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

^{**}Presented under 'Other noncurrent assets'

12. Accounts and Other Payables and Other Noncurrent Liabilities

Accounts and other payables account consists of:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Trade payable - outside parties	P1,352,610,995	₽1,319,378,902
Trade payable - related parties (Note 17)	23,857,817	44,963,610
Accruals:		
Salaries and wages	365,331,053	343,882,812
Claims and losses	202,837,310	212,471,061
Rent and utilities	124,614,098	134,348,393
Taxes	97,184,153	89,374,349
Contracted jobs	77,069,341	58,138,833
Professional fees	43,306,634	18,670,905
Software maintenance	31,036,780	47,385,919
Outside services	17,657,328	9,724,371
Advertising	9,655,833	20,923,128
Others	58,566,319	59,085,128
Taxes payable	579,287,985	535,484,351
Contract liabilities	247,918,585	393,347,165
Government agencies contributions payables	38,313,964	36,245,075
Others	47,953,867	56,659,839
	P3,317,202,062	₽3,380,083,841

13. Transmissions Liability

Transmissions liability represents money transfer remittances by clients that are still outstanding, and not yet claimed by the beneficiaries as at reporting date. These are due and demandable.

Transmissions liability amounted to ₱551.72 million and ₱606.73 million as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively, of which liability amounting ₱2.70 million and ₱5.91 million as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively, is payable to an affiliate (see Note 17).

14. Notes Payable

The Group has outstanding notes payable to various local banks. The details of these notes as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are described below:

June 30, 2024 Date of Outstanding Bank Availment **Balance** Maturity **Interest Rate** Terms 7.75%, fixed rate Rizal Commercial Clean; interest and **Banking Corporation** May 2024 10,600,000 May 2025 principal payable every quarter 9.00%, Clean; Interest payable Unionbank of the Feb 2024 25,000,000 Aug 2024 subject to every month, principal Philippines repricing payable upon maturity 7.12%, With mortgage; Interest Unionbank of the Aug 2021 248,654,638 Aug 2026 subject to and principal to be paid **Philippines** repricing quarterly 8.21%, With mortgage; Interest Unionbank of the Dec 2021 13,393,800 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every **Philippines** repricing quarter Unionbank of the 8.37%, With mortgage; Interest **Philippines** Feb 2022 14,913,231 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every repricing quarter Unionbank of the 8.37%, With mortgage; Interest Mar 2022 **Philippines** 23,481,231 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every repricing quarter Unionbank of the 7.15%, With mortgage; Interest Apr 2022 19,643,508 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every **Philippines** repricing quarter Unionbank of the 8.37%, With mortgage; Interest May 2022 Dec 2031 and principal payable every **Philippines** 20,698,462 subject to repricing quarter 8.37%, With mortgage; Interest Unionbank of the Dec 2031 July 2022 14,622,461 subject to and principal payable every **Philippines** repricing quarter 8.37%, With mortgage; Interest Unionbank of the Aug 2022 4,740,615 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every **Philippines** repricing quarter 8.37%, With mortgage; Interest Unionbank of the Oct 2022 9,388,105 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every **Philippines** repricing 8.37%, With mortgage; Interest Unionbank of the Nov 2022 6,098,842 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every **Philippines** repricing quarter 8.37%, Unionbank of the With mortgage; Interest **Philippines** Jan 2023 55,387,784 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every repricing quarter 8.37%, Unionbank of the With mortgage; Interest **Philippines** Jan 2023 39,482,270 Dec 2031 subject to and principal payable every repricing quarter Unionbank of the 8.37%, With mortgage; Interest Mar 2023 Dec 2031 **Philippines** 51,212,000 subject to and principal payable every

repricing

quarter

June 30, 2024

			June 30, 20	24		
Bar	nk	Date of Availment	Outstanding Balance	Maturity	Interest Rate	Terms
Dui	Unionbank of the Philippines	Apr 2023	32,333,000	Dec 2031	8.37%,	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	May 2023	26,040,000	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jun 2023	45,979,200	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jul 2023	68,820,000	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jul 2023	5,662,646	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jul 2023	4,334,088	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Aug 2023	50,517,526	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Sep 2023	64,616,716	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Dec 2023	46,930,248	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Dec 2023	51,933,436	Dec 2031	8.27%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Apr 2024	5,100,469	Dec 2031	8.37%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	May 2024	8,190,000	Dec 2031	8.42%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
d.	Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Apr 2024	115,304,000	Apr 2025	7.75%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
e.	Banco de Oro	Mar 2024	90,000,000	Sep 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
	Banco de Oro	Oct 2023	10,000,000	Apr 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
f.	Unionbank of the Philippines	May 2024	42,300,000	Nov 2024	9.00%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
g.	Banco de Oro	Apr 2024	20,000,000	Oct 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity

		Date of	Outstanding			
Ban	k	Availment	Balance	Maturity	Interest Rate	Term
h.	Banco de Oro	Oct 2021	169,500,000	May 2026	6.63%, subject to	With mortgage; Interes payable every month principal payable quarterly
					repricing	
i.	Rizal Commercial				7.75%,	Clean; Interest payable every month, principa
1.	Banking Corporation	May 2024	64,996,000	May 2025	subject to	payable upon maturity
					repricing	
	Banco de Oro	May 2024	45 000 000	Oct 2024	6.63%,	Clean; Interest payable
j.	Danco de Oro	May 2024	45,000,000	Oct 2024	repricing	every month, principal to be paid on maturity dat
					6.63%,	Clean; Interest payable
k.	Banco de Oro	May 2024	125,000,000	Nov 2024	•	every month, principal to b
					repricing	paid on maturity dat
l.	Rizal Commercial				7.75%	Clean; Interest payable
	Banking Corporation	Jun 2024	189,670,702	Jul 2024	fixed rate	every month, principal to
						be paid on maturity date
m.	Rizal Commercial				7.75%,	Clean; Interest payable
	Banking Corporation	Mar 2024	24,300,000	Mar 2025	subject to	every month, principal to
					repricing	be paid on maturity dat
n.	Rizal Commercial				7.75%,	Clean; Interest payabl
	Banking Corporation	Jun 2023	21,800,000	Jun 2024	subject to	every month, principal t
					repricing	be paid on maturity dat
					6.63%,	Clean; Interest payabl
0.	Banco de Oro	May 2024	10,000,000	Nov 2024	subject to	every month, principal t
					repricing	be paid on maturity dat
					7.75%,	Clean; Interest payabl
p.	Rizal Commercial	Jun 2024	7,290,000	Jun 2025	subject to	every month, principa payable upon maturit
	Banking Corporation				repricing	payable upon maturit
	D: 10				7.75%,	Clean; Interest payabl
S.	Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Jun 2024	22,000,000	Jun 2025	subject to	every month, principa
	Danking Corporation				repricing	payable upon maturit
					9.00%,	Clean; Interest payabl
t.	Banco de Oro	May 2024	18,500,000	Oct 2024	subject to	every month, principal t
					repricing	be paid on maturity date
					6.63%,	Clean; Interest payabl
u.	Banco de Oro	Dec 2023	60,000,000	Jul 2024	subject to	every month, principal t
					repricing	be paid on maturity dat
.,	Unionbank of the				9.00%,	Clean; Interest payabl
v.	Philippines	Feb 2024	5,000,000	Aug 2024	subject to	every month, principal t
	1 mmppmes				repricing	be paid on maturity dat
	Rizal Commercial				7.75%,	Clean; Interest payabl
w.	Banking Corporation	May 2024	19,000,000	May 2025	subject to	every month, principal t
	banking Corporation				repricing	be paid on maturity dat
otal			P2,027,434,978			
urr	ent portion		P1,209,442,702			
onc	urrent portion		P817,992,276			
			D 1 2	1 2022		
		Date of	December 3 Outstanding	1, 2025		
Banl	7	Availment	Balance	Maturity	Interest Rate	Term

7.75%, fixed rate

Clean; interest and principal payable every quarter

a. Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation

Nov 2023

11,800,000

May 2024

December 31, 2023

			December 31	1, 2023		
Ba	nk	Date of Availment	Outstanding Balance	Maturity	Interest Rate	Terms
b.	Unionbank of the Philippines	July 2023	25,000,000	Jan 2024	8.50%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
c.	Unionbank of the Philippines	Aug 2021	303,911,224	Aug 2026	7.12%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal to be paid quarterly
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Dec 2021	14,286,720	Dec 2031	8.21%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Feb 2022	15,907,446	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Mar 2022	25,046,646	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Apr 2022	20,910,831	Dec 2031	7.15%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	May 2022	22,033,846	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	July 2022	15,565,846	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Aug 2022	5,046,462	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Oct 2022	9,993,790	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Nov 2022	6,492,316	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jan 2023	58,961,189	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jan 2023	42,029,514	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Mar 2023	54,516,000	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Apr 2023	34,419,000	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	May 2023	27,720,000	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jun 2023	48,945,600	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter

December 31, 2023

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k	Date of Availment	Outstanding Balance	Maturity	Interest Rate	Terms
Unionbank of the Philippines	Jul 2023	73,260,000	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
Unionbank of the Philippines	Jul 2023	6,027,978	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
Unionbank of the Philippines	Jul 2023	4,613,707	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
Unionbank of the Philippines	Aug 2023	53,776,721	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
Unionbank of the Philippines	Sep 2023	68,785,536	Dec 2031	8.11%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
Unionbank of the Philippines	Dec 2023	49,958,006	Dec 2031	7.84%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
Unionbank of the Philippines	Dec 2023	55,283,980	Dec 2031	7.84%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest and principal payable every quarter
Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Apr 2023	128,304,000	Apr 2023	7.75%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
Banco de Oro	Sep 2023	90,000,000	Mar 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
Banco de Oro	Oct 2023	10,000,000	Apr 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
Unionbank of the Philippines	Nov 2023	42,300,000	May 2024	8.50%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
Banco de Oro	Oct 2023	20,000,000	Apr 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	month, principal payable upon
Banco de Oro	Oct 2021	211,875,000	May 2026	6.63%, subject to repricing	With mortgage; Interest payable every month, principal payable quarterly
Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Nov 2023	72,296,000	May 2024	7.75%, subject to repricing	
Banco de Oro	Nov 2022	45,000,000	May 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
Banco de Oro	Nov 2021	125,000,000	May 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
	Unionbank of the Philippines Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation Banco de Oro Unionbank of the Philippines Banco de Oro Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation Banco de Oro Banco de Oro Banco de Oro Banco de Oro	Unionbank of the Philippines Nov 2023 Unionbank of the Philippines Unionbank of the Philippines Nov 2023	Unionbank of the Philippines Jul 2023 73,260,000 Unionbank of the Philippines Jul 2023 6,027,978 Unionbank of the Philippines Jul 2023 4,613,707 Unionbank of the Philippines Aug 2023 53,776,721 Unionbank of the Philippines Sep 2023 68,785,536 Unionbank of the Philippines Dec 2023 49,958,006 Unionbank of the Philippines Dec 2023 55,283,980 Rizal Commercial Banking Apr 2023 128,304,000 Banco de Oro Sep 2023 90,000,000 Banco de Oro Oct 2023 10,000,000 Unionbank of the Philippines Nov 2023 42,300,000 Banco de Oro Oct 2021 211,875,000 Rizal Commercial Banking Nov 2023 72,296,000 Rizal Commercial Banking Nov 2022 45,000,000	k Availment Balance Maturity Unionbank of the Philippines Jul 2023 73,260,000 Dec 2031 Unionbank of the Philippines Jul 2023 6,027,978 Dec 2031 Unionbank of the Philippines Jul 2023 4,613,707 Dec 2031 Unionbank of the Philippines Aug 2023 53,776,721 Dec 2031 Unionbank of the Philippines Sep 2023 68,785,536 Dec 2031 Unionbank of the Philippines Dec 2023 49,958,006 Dec 2031 Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation Apr 2023 128,304,000 Apr 2023 Banco de Oro Sep 2023 90,000,000 Mar 2024 Unionbank of the Philippines Nov 2023 42,300,000 May 2024 Banco de Oro Oct 2023 20,000,000 Apr 2024 Banco de Oro Oct 2023 20,000,000 Apr 2024 Banco de Oro Oct 2023 20,000,000 May 2024 Banco de Oro Oct 2021 211,875,000 May 2024 Banco de Oro Nov 2023 72,296,000 May 2024 </td <td>Unionbank of the Philippines Unionbank of the Unio</td>	Unionbank of the Philippines Unionbank of the Unio

December 31, 2023

		Date of	Outstanding	1, 2023		
Ban	k	Availment	Balance	Maturity	Interest Rate	Terms
1.	Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Dec 2023	182,209,016	Jan 2024	7.75% fixed rate	Clean; Interest payable
m.	Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Mar 2023	27,000,000	Mar 2024	7.38%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
n.	Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Jun 2023	24,300,000	Jun 2024	7.75%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
0.	Banco de Oro	Nov 2023	10,000,000	May 2024	7.50%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
p.	Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Dec 2023	8,100,000	Jun 2024	7.88%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
q.	Banco de Oro	Apr 2023	60,000,000	Feb 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
r.	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jul 2023	9,000,000	Jan 2024	8.50%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
s.	Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation	Dec 2023	24,500,000	Jun 2024	7.88%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal payable upon maturity
t.	Banco de Oro	Nov 2023	18,500,000	May 2024	8.50%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
u.	Banco de Oro	Dec 2023	150,000,000	Jul 2024	6.63%, subject to repricing	Clean; Interest payable every month, principal to be paid on maturity date
х.	Unionbank of the Philippines	Apr 2019	₽7,800,000	Apr 2024	7.826%, fixed rate	Clean; Interest and principal payable every quarter
y.	Unionbank of the Philippines	Jun 2019	2,200,000	Apr 2024	7.053%, fixed rate	Clean; Interest and principal payable every quarter
Total			₽2,322,661,374			
Curre	ent portion		₽1,375,261,115		·	
Nonc	current portion		₽947,400,258			

- a. In November 2023, LBCE availed a short-term interest-bearing loan with Rizal Commercial Banking Corporation (RCBC) amounting to ₱11.80 million to finance working capital.
- b. A short-term loan availed with UBP in July 2023 which was rolled over in February 2024 amounting to 25.00 million with maturity date of August 2024.
- c. On February 10, 2020, LBCE availed a 5-year interest bearing loan amounting to ₽641.82 million to finance the 70% balance of the acquisition of land, recorded under property and equipment with a carrying amount of ₽1,031.26 million, which served as a collateral for the loan.

On August 5, 2021, the loan was taken out via UBP with principal amounting to \$\mathbb{P}552.57\$ million, a 5-year interest-bearing loan with maturity date of August 2026. Settlement made amounted to \$\mathbb{P}55.26\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}110.51\$ million for 2024 and 2023.

On December 27, 2021, February 21, 2022 and March 4, 2022, LBCE availed 10-year interest bearing loan with maturity date of December 2031 amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$17.86 million, \$\mathbb{P}\$19.39 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$30.53 million, respectively, to finance the construction of warehouse. Additional availments were made on April 22, May 31, July 11 and August 15, 2022 amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$24.71 million, \$\mathbb{P}\$26.04 million, \$\mathbb{P}\$18.39 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$5.96 million, respectively. In 2024 and 2023, LBCE settled \$\mathbb{P}\$7.30 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$14.61 million, respectively.

On October 10 and November 10, 2022, LBCE availed another 10-year interest bearing loan with maturity date of December 2031 amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$11.50 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$7.48 million, respectively. Settlement made in 2024 and 2023 amounted to \$\mathbb{P}\$1.00 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$2.00 million, respectively.

In 2023, additional availments were made in an aggregate amount of £614.54 million. LBCE settled £35.05 million and £36.24 million in 2024 and 2023.

On April 5 and May 23, 2024, additional availments were made with maturity date of December 2031 amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$5.23 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$8.19 million, respectively. LBCE settled \$\mathbb{P}\$0.16 million in 2024.

While the loan remains unpaid, LBCE shall not, without prior consent of the bank, permit any material change in the character of its business and controlling ownership; shall not undertake corporate reorganization; and amend Articles of Incorporation and By-laws. LBCE shall not participate in merger and consolidation except when it is the surviving corporation, nor sell, lease, mortgage or otherwise encumber or dispose of any asset owned, except (i) in the ordinary course of the business and (ii) to any consolidated subsidiary, person or entity which, upon such disposal, shall become a consolidated subsidiary of LBCE. There shall be no voluntary suspension of operations or dissolution of affairs. No dividend shall be declared to its stockholders other than dividends payable solely in shares of capital stock. In the event of default, LBCE shall not pay any loans or advances from its stockholders, affiliates, subsidiaries, or related entities. Further, LBCE shall ensure, that:

- The ratio of its consolidated debt to equity shall not exceed 4.0x, computed net of lease liabilities; and
- Current ratio shall not be lower than 0.8x.
- d. On April 21, 2021, LBCE availed a short-term interest-bearing loan with RCBC amounting to ₱176.00 million to finance its working capital requirements. This was rolled over in October 2021 and April 2022 with maturity date in April 2023. It was further rolled over in April 2023 and April 2024 at the amount of ₱128.30 million with maturity date of April 2025. Settlement made in 2024 and 2023 amounted to ₱13.00 million and ₱14.26 million, respectively.
- e. On October 18, 2021, LBCE availed a short-term interest-bearing loan with Banco De Oro (BDO) amounting to ₱100.00 million to finance other capital expenditures. This was rolled over in April 2022. In October 2022, April 2023, September 2023 and March 2024, the loan was rolled over at the amount of ₱90.00 million which will mature in September 2024. On April 11, 2022, LBCE also availed a short-term interest-bearing loan with Banco De Oro (BDO) amounting to ₱10.00 million and rolled over with maturity date in September 2024.
- f. LBCE availed a short-term interest-bearing loan in October 2021 with UBP to finance working capital requirement amounting to \$\mathbb{P}47.00\$ million. This was rolled over in April 2022, October 2022, April 2023 and November 2023 with maturity date in May 2024. It was further rolled over with maturity date of November 2024.

- g. On October 22, 2021, LBCE availed a short-term loan interest-bearing with BDO amounting to \$\text{P20.00}\$ million to finance other capital expenditures. This was rolled over in April and October of each year with maturity date in October 2024.
- h. The Notes Facility Agreement entered into by the Company with BDO in 2016 is with a credit line facility amounting to \$\mathbb{P}800.00\$ million. In June 2021, the term was extended up to October 2021 and secured by time deposit hold-out. In October 2021, it was further extended up to May 2026. Settlement made in 2024 and 2023 amounted to \$\mathbb{P}42.38\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}84.75\$ million in each year.
 - On April 15, 2021, the BOD approved to guarantee one of LBCE's loans and allowed to hold out the Parent Company's time deposit. As of June 30, 2024, the balance of time deposit amounted to \$\text{P204.30}\$ million (see Note 6). Such guarantee shall substitute the existing real estate mortgage on LBCE's real estate properties as security.
- i. On November 18, 2022, LBCE availed a short-term loan with RCBC amounting to ₱100.44 million to finance other capital expenditures with maturity in May 2023. This was rolled over in May 2023, November 2023 and May 2024 with a maturity in May 2025. Total amount paid in 2024 and 2023 amounted to ₱7.30 million and ₱18.10 million, respectively.
- j. On November 22, 2021, LBCE availed a short-term loan with BDO to finance working capital requirement amounting to P48.00 million. This was rolled over in May 2022 and November 2022 at the amount of P45.00 million with maturity date in May 2024. It was further rolled over with a new maturity date in October 2024.
- k. On December 1, 2021, LBCE availed a short-term loan with BDO amounting to ₱130.00 million to finance working capital requirement. This was rolled over in May 2022 and November 2022 at the amount of ₱125.00 million with maturity date in May 2024. It was further rolled over with a new maturity date in November 2024.
- 1. In various dates in November 2022, LBCE availed short-term loans with RCBC amounting to ₱185.51 million in aggregate to finance working capital requirement. These are rolled over in 2023. In the same year, LBCE availed additional short-term loans with RCBC amounting to₱ 250.20 million. Outstanding balance as of December 31, 2023 is ₱182.19 million. These are rolled over in 2024 with maturity dates in July 2024. LBCE settled ₱20.70 million in 2024.
- m. On March 24, 2022, LBCE availed one-year loan with RCBC amounting to ₱30.00 million in aggregate to finance working capital requirement. ₱27.00 million was rolled over in March 2023 and March 2024 with maturity in March 2025. LBCE settled ₱2.70 million in 2024
- n. On June 23, 2022, LBCE availed one-year loan with RCBC amounting to \$\mathbb{P}27.00\$ million in aggregate to finance working capital requirement. This was rolled over in June 2023 and June 2024 with maturity in June 2025. In 2024 and 2023, LBCE settled amount to \$\mathbb{P}2.50\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}2.70\$ million, respectively.
- o. On May 31, 2022, LBCE availed six-month loan with BDO amounting to ₱10.00 million in aggregate to finance working capital requirement. This was rolled over in November 2022, May 2023, November 2023 and May 2024 with maturity date of November 2024.

- p. On December 21, 2022, LBCE availed six-month loan with RCBC amounting to ₱10.00 million in aggregate to finance working capital requirement. This was rolled over in Jun 2023 and December 2023 with maturity of June 2025. Settlement made in 2024 and 2023 amounted to ₱0.80 million and ₱1.90 million, respectively.
- q. On October 22, 2022, LBCE availed six-month loan with BDO amounting to ₱80.00 million in aggregate to finance working capital requirement. This was rolled over in April 2023 with maturity date in February 2024. Total settlement in 2023 is ₱20.00 million. This was fully settled in 2024.
- r. On July 10, 2023, LBCE availed a short-term loan interest bearing with RCBC amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$9.00 million to finance working capital. This was fully settled in 2024.
- s. On June 14, 2023, LBCE availed a short-term loan interest bearing with RCBC amounting to \$\mathbb{P}27.00\$ million to finance working capital. This was rolled over in December 2023 with outstanding balance amounting to \$\mathbb{P}24.50\$ million. Settlement made in 2024 amounted to \$\mathbb{P}2.50\$ million.
- t. On November 7, 2023, LBCE availed a six-month loan interest bearing with UBP amounting to \$\text{P18.50}\$ million to finance working capital.
- u. On December 27, 2023, LBCE availed a short-term loan interest bearing with BDO amounting to \$\text{P150.00}\$ million to finance working capital. Settlement made in 2024 amounted to \$\text{P90}\$ million.
- v. On February 15, 2024, LBCE availed a six-month loan interest bearing with UBP amounting to \$\text{P}5.00\$ million to finance working capital.
- w. On May 22, 2024, LBCE availed a one-year loan interest bearing with RCBC amounting to \$\P19.00\$ million to finance working capital.
- x. On April 15, 2019, LBCE availed a 5-year interest-bearing loan with UnionBank of the Philippines (UBP) amounting to ₱78.00 million to finance other capital expenditures. Settlement made amounted to ₱7.98 million and ₱15.60 million in 2024 and 2023.
- y. On June 25, 2019, LBCE availed a 5-year interest bearing loan with UBP amounting to ₱22.00 million to finance other capital expenditures. Settlement made in 2024 and 2023 amounted to ₱2.20 million and ₱4.40 million, respectively.

Interest expense amounted to \$\pm\$8.36 million and \$\pm\$56.96 million in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The loans were used primarily for working capital requirements and capital expenditures and are not subject to any loan covenants with exception to the matters discussed above. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Group is compliant with its debt covenants.

Movements in the notes payable account follow:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Balance at beginning of period	P2,322,661,373	₽2,103,390,608
Availments	588,031,184	999,122,465
Payments	(883,257,579)	(779,851,700)
	P2,027,434,978	₽2,322,661,373

15. Convertible Instrument

This account consists of:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Derivative liability		
Balance at beginning of period	P2,030,069,446	₽2,180,880,406
Fair value loss on derivative	132,442,811	(150,810,960)
	P2,162,512,257	₽2,030,069,446
Bond payable		
Balance at beginning of period	P 1,979,740,743	₽1,715,380,624
Accretion of interest	158,550,722	283,247,791
Amortization of issuance cost	899,375	1,798,750
Unrealized foreign exchange loss (Note 19)	125,204,654	(20,686,422)
	P2,264,395,494	₽1,979,740,743

On June 20, 2017, the BOD of the Parent Company approved the issuance of convertible instrument. The proceeds of the issuance of convertible instrument will be used to fund the growth of the business of the Parent Company, including capital expenditures and working capital. Accordingly, on August 4, 2017, the Parent Company issued, in favor of CP Briks Pte. Ltd (CP Briks), a seven-year secured convertible instrument in the aggregate principal amount of US\$50.0 million (\$\text{P2}\$,518.25 million) convertible at any time into 192,307,692 common shares of the Parent Company at the option of CP Briks initially at \$\text{P13}\$.00 per share conversion price, subject to adjustments and resetting of conversion price in accordance with the terms and conditions of the instrument as follows:

- effective on three years (3) from issuance date (the Reset Date) if the 30-day Trading Day Weighted Average Price (TDWAP) of the Parent Company's common shares on the Principal Market prior to the Reset Date is not higher than the initial conversion price, the conversion price shall be adjusted on the Reset Date to the 30-day TDWAP prior to Reset Date;
- upon issuance of common shares for a consideration less than the conversion price in effect the conversion price shall be reduced to the price of the new issuance;
- upon subdivision or combination (i.e., stock dividend, stock split, recapitalization or otherwise) the conversion price in effect shall be proportionately reduced or increased; and
- other events or voluntary adjustment.

The convertible instrument (to the extent that the same has not been converted by CP Briks as the holder or by the Parent Company) is redeemable at the option of CP Briks, commencing on the 30th month from the issuance date at the redemption price equal to the principal amount of the bond plus an internal rate of 13% (decreasing to 12%, 11% and 10% on the 4th, 5th and 6th anniversary of the issuance date, respectively). The agreement also contains redemption in cash by the Parent Company at a price equal to the principal amount of the bond plus an internal rate of 13% (decreasing to 12%, 11% and 10% on the 4th, 5th and 6th anniversary of the issuance date, respectively) in case of a Change of Control as defined under the agreement.

The Parent Company also has full or partial right to convert the shares subject to various conditions including pre-approval of the PSE of the listing of the conversion shares and other conditions to include closing sale price and daily trading volume of common shares trading on the Principal Market and upon plan of offering, placement of shares or similar transaction with common share price at a certain minimum share price. On August 9, 2021, the Parent Company's stockholders approved the issuance of common shares for potential exercise of conversion rights. As at report date, there has been no conversion of the convertible instrument.

The convertible instrument is a hybrid instrument containing host financial liability and derivative components for the equity conversion and redemption options. The equity conversion and redemption options were identified as embedded derivatives and were separated from the host contract.

On October 3, 2017, the Parent Company entered into a pledge supplement with CP Briks whereby the Parent Company constituted in favor of CP Briks a pledge over all of the Parent Company's shares in LBCE consisting of 1,041,180,504 common shares, representing 100% of the total issued and outstanding capital stock of LBCE.

In the event of default, CP Briks may foreclose upon the pledge over LBCE shares as a result of which LBCE shares may be sold via auction to the highest bidder. The sale of LBCE shares in such public auction shall extinguish the outstanding obligation, whether or not the proceeds of the foreclosure sale are equal to the amount of the outstanding obligation. Under the terms of the pledge agreement, if LBCE shares are sold at a price higher than the amount of the outstanding obligation, any amount in excess of the outstanding obligation shall be paid to the Parent Company.

While CP Briks may participate in the auction of LBCE shares should there be a foreclosure, any such foreclosure of the pledge over LBCE shares and any resulting acquisition by CP Briks of equity interest in LBCE are always subject to the foreign ownership restrictions applicable to LBCE, which may not exceed 40% of the total issued and outstanding capital stock entitled to vote, and 40% of the total issued and outstanding capital stock whether or not entitled to vote, of LBCE.

Covenants

While the convertible instrument has not yet been redeemed or converted in full, the Parent Company shall ensure that neither it or its subsidiaries shall incur, create or permit to subsist or have outstanding indebtedness, as defined in the Omnibus Agreement, or enter into agreement or arrangement whereby it is entitled to incur, create or permit to subsist any indebtedness and that the Parent Company shall ensure, on a consolidated basis, that:

- a. Total Debt to EBITDA for any Relevant Period (12 months ending on the Parent Company's financial year) shall not exceed 2.5:1.
- b. The ratio of EBITDA to Finance Charges for any Relevant Period shall not be less than 5.0:1; and

c. The ratio of Total Debt on each relevant date to Shareholder's Equity for that Relevant Period shall be no more than 1:1.

The determination and calculation of the foregoing financial ratios are based on the agreement and interpretation of relevant parties subject to the terms of the convertible instrument. The Group is in compliance with the above covenants as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, the latest Relevant Period subsequent to the issuance of the convertible instrument. Relevant period means each period of twelve (12) months ending on the last day of the Parent Company's financial year.

In relation to the issuance of the convertible instrument and following the entry of CP Briks as a stakeholder in the Parent Company, the Parent Company entered into the following transactions:

- a. On August 4, 2017, LBCE and LBCDC agreed for LBCE to discontinue royalty for the use of LBC Marks (see Note 18).
- b. On various dates, the Parent Company entered into the following transactions for the acquisition of certain overseas entities:
 - i. Effective January 1, 2019, the Parent Company was granted the regulatory approvals on the purchase of the following entities under LBC USA Corporation:
 - LBC Mundial Corporation (LBC Mundial) which operates as a cargo and remittance company in California. The Parent Company purchased 4,192,546 shares or 100% of the total outstanding shares from LBC Holdings USA Corporation.
 - LBC Mabuhay North America Corporation (LBC North America) which operates as a cargo and remittance company in New Jersey. The Parent Company purchased 1,605,273 shares or 100% of the total outstanding shares from LBC Holdings USA Corporation.
 - ii. Effective July 1, 2019, the Parent Company's purchase of LBC Mabuhay Hawaii Corporation, who operates as a cargo and remittance company in Hawaii, was completed upon the approval by the US regulatory bodies. The Parent Company purchased 1,536,408 shares or 100% of the total outstanding shares from LBC Holdings USA Corporation.
- iii. On March 7, 2018, the Parent Company acquired 100% ownership of LBC Mabuhay Saipan, Inc. (LBC Saipan) for a total purchase price of US \$207,652 or \$\mathbb{P}10.80\$ million.
- iv. On June 27, 2018, the BOD of the Parent Company approved the purchase of shares of some overseas entities. The acquisition is expected to benefit the Parent Company by contributing to its global revenue streams. On the same date, the SPAs were executed by the Group and Jamal Limited, as follow:
 - LBC Aircargo (S) PTE. LTD. which operates as a cargo branch in Taiwan. The Parent Company purchased 94,901 shares or 100% of the total outstanding shares of the acquiree at a purchase price of US \$146,013;
 - LBC Money Transfer PTY Limited which operates as a remittance company in Australia. The Parent Company purchased 10 shares or 100% of the total outstanding shares of the acquiree at a purchase price of US \$194,535;
 - LBC Express Airfreight (S) PTE. LTD. which operates as a cargo company in Singapore. The Parent Company purchased 10,000 shares or 100% of the total outstanding shares of the acquiree at a purchase price of US \$2,415,035; and

- LBC Australia PTY Limited which operates as a cargo company in Australia. The Parent Company purchased 223,500 shares or 100% of the total outstanding shares of the acquiree at a purchase price of US \$1,843,149.
- v. On August 15, 2018, the Parent Company approved the acquisition of 92.5% equity ownership of LBC Mabuhay (Malaysia) SDN BHD (LBC Malaysia) for a total purchase price of \$461,782 or \$24.68 million.
- vi. On October 15, 2018, the Parent Company acquired the following overseas entities:
 - LBC Mabuhay Remittance Sdn. Bhd. which operates as a remittance company in Brunei. The Parent Company purchased one (1) share which represents 50% equity interest at the subscription price of US \$557,804 per share.
 - LBC Mabuhay (B) SDN BHD which operates as a cargo company in Brunei. The Parent Company acquired 50% of LBC Mabuhay (B) SDN BHD for a total purchase price of US \$225,965.
- vii. On September 28, 2023, the Parent Company acquired 100% equity in Blue Eagle and LBC Service Ltd., a corporation organized under the Republic of China (Taiwan) for NTD 5.00 million.

Upon completion of the acquisitions discussed in (i) to (vi) above, the Parent Company will have acquired equity interests in twelve overseas entities which are affiliated to the Parent Company and LBCDC. In 2021, LBCE and LBCDC entered into amended agreements to extend the payment of consideration for the sale of QUADX shares and the Assignment of Receivables to a date no later than two years from the amendment (see Note 18). On November 29, 2022, a memorandum of agreement was signed between LBCDC and LBCE, whereas LBCDC pledged certain LBCH shares to secure the repayment of its obligation to LBCE amounting to P1,018.66 million (see Note 18).

If an event of default occurred and be continuing, CP Briks may require the Parent Company to redeem all or any portion of the convertible instrument, provided that CP Briks provides written notice to the Parent Company within the applicable period. Each portion of the convertible instrument subject to redemption shall be redeemed by the Parent Company at price equal to 100% of the conversion amount plus an internal rate of return (IRR) equal to 16% (inclusive of applicable tax, which shall be for the account of CP Briks).

On December 29, 2022, US\$11.0 million of the US\$50.0 million convertible instrument was redeemed by CP Briks at a total redemption price of \$\mathbb{P}\$1,084.42 million (US\$19.33 million) and was paid on January 10, 2023. As of December 31, 2022, the Group recognized bond redemption payable amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$1,014.74 million and deducted the portion of US\$11.0 million from the bond payable and derivative liability. Gain on partial redemption of convertible instrument amounted to \$\mathbb{P}\$7.58 million in 2022.

On August 2, 2024, CP Briks agreed to extend the maturity date from August 4, 2024 to such time CP Briks opts to terminate the instrument upon thirty (30) days prior notice ("Extended Stated Maturity Date"). LBCH acknowledges and agrees that the interest in the instrument shall continue to accrue from the original stated maturity date until the extended maturity date, at the relevant IRR pursuant to Sections 4 and 5 of the instrument. Any reference in the purchase agreement and in the instrument to "due 2024" or "maturity date" or similar terms whether any such term is capitalized or not shall hereafter mean extended stated maturity date.

In order for CP Briks to exercise its right to terminate the instrument, it shall notify LBCH at least thirty (30) days prior to the day CP Briks opts to terminate and LBCH shall pay all outstanding principal and any accrued interest on such extended stated maturity date.

16. Equity

Capital stock

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the details of the Parent Company's common shares follow:

	Number of	
	Shares of Stocks	Amount
Capital stock - ₱1 par value		_
Authorized	2,000,000,000	₽2,000,000,000
Issued and outstanding	1,425,865,471	1,425,865,471

The Parent Company's track record of capital stock is as follows:

	Number of shares registered	Issue/ Offer price	Date of approval	Number of holders as of period end
At January 1, 2015	40,899,000	₽1/share		
			July 22,	
			October 16	
			and October	
Add: Additional issuance	1,384,966,471	₽1/share	21, 2015	
December 31, 2015-2016	1,425,865,471			485
Add: Movement	_			_
December 31, 2017	1,425,865,471			486
Add: Movement	_			1
December 31, 2018-2021	1,425,865,471			487
Less: Movement	_			(2)
December 31, 2022- 2023	1,425,865,471			485
Less: Movement	_			_
June 30, 2024	1,425,865,471			485

Retained earnings

The unappropriated retained earnings include accumulated equity in undistributed net earnings of the consolidated subsidiaries amounted to \$\mathbb{P}\$1,058.22 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$850.51 million as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. These are not available for dividend declaration until declared by the BOD of the respective subsidiaries.

In accordance with the Revised Securities Regulation Code Rule 68, the Parent Company has no retained earnings available for dividend declaration as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

Cash dividends

On May 4, 2023, the BOD of LBC Express Shipping Company WLL (Kuwait) declared cash dividends of KWD 200 per common share. The record date of entitlement to the said cash dividend is on November 30, 2022. These were paid in March 2023.

On December 1, 2022, the BOD of LBC Mundial Corporation and LBC Mabuhay North America Corporation declared cash dividends of US\$13.0 million and US\$1.0 million, respectively. This was paid in December 2022.

On November 7, 2022, the BOD of LBC Mabuhay (B) Sdn. Bhd. declared cash dividends of BND 500 per share while on November 8, 2022, the BOD of LBC Mabuhay Remittance Sdn. Bhd. declared cash dividends of BND 0.20 million per share, these were paid in November 2022.

The controlling interest of LBCH in LBC Mabuhay (B) Sdn. Bhd. and LBC Mabuhay Remittance Sdn. Bhd. amounted to BND 0.25 million and BND 0.20 million, respectively.

On October 14, 2022, the BOD of LBC Australia Pty Ltd declared cash dividends amounting to AUD 1.80 million, these were paid in October and November 2022.

On October 13, 2022, the BOD of LBC Mabuhay (M) Sdn. Bhd. declared cash dividends of RM 3.00 per outstanding common share, these were paid in November 2022. The controlling interest of LBCH amounted to RM 2.78 million.

On October 13, 2022, the BOD of LBC Mabuhay (Saipan), Inc. approved the issuance of dividends amounting to USD 0.25 million on the outstanding common shares held by the Parent Company, these were paid in October 2022.

On October 14, 2022, the BOD of LBC Express Airfreight (S) PTE Ltd. declared cash dividend of SGD 5.70 million and paid in November 2022.

On March 21, 2022, the BOD of LBC Express Shipping Company WLL (Kuwait) declared cash dividends of KWD 1,500 per common share. The record date of entitlement to the said cash dividend is on November 30, 2021. These were paid in March 2022.

Accumulated comprehensive gain (loss)

Details of accumulated comprehensive gain (loss) as follow:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Remeasurement gain on retirement benefit		
plan, net of tax	P250,563,002	₽250,563,002
Unrealized fair value loss on investment at FVOCI		
(Note 9)	(117,816,707)	(72,952,890)
Share in other comprehensive gain (loss) of an associate		
(Note 10)	3,613,333	4,625,826
Currency translation gain	20,243,421	31,126,524
	P156,603,049	₽213,362,462
Accumulated comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:		
Controlling interest	P157,063,392	₽215,287,092
Non-controlling interest	(460,343)	(1,924,630)
	P156,603,049	₽213,362,462

17. Related Party Transactions

In the normal course of business, the Group transacts with related parties consisting of its ultimate parent, LBCDC, affiliates and its associates. Affiliates include those entities in which the owners of the Group have ownership interests. These transactions include delivery, service and management fees and loans and cash advances. Except as otherwise indicated, the outstanding accounts with related parties shall be settled in cash. The transactions are made at terms and prices agreed upon by the parties.

Details of related party transactions and balances for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and for the year ended December 31, 2023 are as follows:

	Transaction amounts for the Six Months ended June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)	Outstanding receivable (payable) balance as at June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)	Terms	Conditions
Due from related parties (Trade receivables	<u>s)</u>			
Affiliates a.) Delivery fee, management fee, financial Instant Peso Padala (IPP) fulfillment fee (Notes 5 and 25)	P52,806,011	P 361,737,318	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured, no impairment
Due from related parties (Non-trade received	ables)			
Ultimate parent company			N	
b.) Advances	₽-	P1,018,577,732	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured, no impairment
Affiliates - under common control				
b.) Advances	13,672,897	72,888,176	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured, no impairment
Beneficial Owners			Noninterest-bearing;	Unsecured,
b.) Advances		37,709,077 P1,129,174,985	due and demandable	no impairment
Dividend receivable)				
f.) Associate	P30,000,000	P15,000,000	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured, no impairment
Due to related parties (Trade payables)				
Ultimate Parent Company				
c.) Royalty fee (Note 12)	₽-	(P159,830)	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured
Associate d.) Sea freight and brokerage (Note 12)	227,274,616	(23,697,987)	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured
		(P23,857,817)		
Due to related parties (Non-trade payables) Affiliate - under common control)			
b.) Advances	P 26,436,068	(P15,011,498)	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured
Officer			Nondadamand basedon 3	
b.) Advances		(504,510) (P15,516,008)	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured

	Transaction amounts for the Six Months ended June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)	Outstanding receivable (payable) balance as at June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)	Terms	Conditions
Due to a related party (Transmission liability	ity)			
Affiliate - under common control a.) Money remittance payable		1	Noninterest-bearing; due	
(Note 13)	P120,342,534	(P2,696,151)	and demandable	Unsecured
			2022	
		Receivable	2023	
	Amount/Volume	(Payable)	Terms	Conditions
Due from related parties (Trade receivable Entities under common control a.) Delivery fee, management fee, financial Instant Peso Padala (IPP) fulfillment fee (Notes 6 and 26)	P45,156,020	₽324,947,167	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured, no impairment
Due from related parties (Non-trade receiv	ables)			
Ultimate parent company b.) Advances			Noninterest-bearing; due	Unsecured,
,	₽–	₽1,018,252,361	and demandable	no impairment
Entities under common control b.) Advances	25.450.002	50.020.405	Noninterest-bearing; due	Unsecured,
,	26,458,992	79,039,495	and demandable	no impairment
Beneficial Owners b.) Advances	_	37,709,077	Noninterest-bearing; due	Unsecured,
e.) Notes receivable current portion			and demandable Interest-bearing;	no impairment Unsecured,
	_	4,855,212	fixed monthly payment	no impairment
		P1,139,856,145		
Due from related parties (Other noncurrent	assets)			
Entities under common control e.) Other noncurrent assets	P -	₽10,454,332	Interest-bearing; fixed monthly payment	Unsecured, no impairment
Due to related parties (Trade payables) Ultimate Parent Company c.) Royalty fee (Note 13) Associate	₽-	(P151,164)	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured
d.) Sea freight and brokerage	419,837,334	(44,812,446)	Noninterest-bearing;	
(Note 13)	419,637,334	(\P44,963,610)	due and demandable	Unsecured
Description of the second of t	<u> </u>	(=77,703,010)		
Due to a related party (Non-trade payables Entities under common control	<u>)</u>			
b.) Advances	₽24,472,382	(P10,996,650	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured
Officer b.) Advances		(483,960)	Noninterest-bearing; due and demandable	Unsecured
		(P11,480,610))	
Due to a related party (Transmissions liabi	<u>lity)</u>			
Subsidiaries— under common control			Noninterest-bearing;	Unsecured
a.) Money remittance payable (Note 14)	₽280,514,291	(P5,906,309)	due and demandable	Singecured

Compensation of Key Management Personnel:

	For the Six Mo	For the Six Months Ended	
	J	June 30	
	2024	2023	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Salaries and wages	₽ 57,528,169	₽63,828,976	
Retirement benefits	7,155,884	6,152,695	
Other short-term employee benefits	3,146,180	5,257,530	
	P67,830,233	₽75,239,201	

- a. In the normal course of business, the Group fulfills the delivery of balikbayan boxes, fulfillment of money remittances and performs certain administrative functions on behalf of its affiliates. The Group charges delivery fees and service fees for the fulfillment of these services based on agreed rates. The Group charged penalties by its affiliate for the Group's failure to meet the maximum period of delivery as contained in the service level agreement. There are no claims and losses recognized as shown as a reduction in 'Service fees' for 2024 and 2023.
- b. The Group regularly makes advances to and from related parties to finance working capital requirements and as part of their cost reimbursements arrangement. These unsecured advances are non-interest bearing and payable on demand.

In prior years, the Group has outstanding advances of \$\mathbb{P}295.00\$ million to LBC Development Bank, an entity under common control of LBCDC. In 2011, management assessed that these advances are not recoverable. Accordingly, the said asset was written-off from the books in 2011 (see Note 28).

On May 29, 2019, LBCH sold all its 1,860,214 common shares in QUADX Inc. to LBCE for \$\textstyle{1}86,021,400\$ or \$\textstyle{1}00\$ per share payable no later than two years from the execution of deed of absolute sale of share, subject to any extension as may be agreed in writing by the parties.

On July 1, 2019, LBCE sold all its QUADX shares to LBCDC for \$\text{P}\$186.02 million, payable no later than two years from the date of sale, subject to any extension as may be agreed in writing by the parties. On the same date, LBCE, LBCDC and QUADX Inc. entered into a Deed of Assignment of Receivables whereas LBCE agreed to assign, transfer and convey its receivables from QUADX as of June 30, 2019 amounting to \$\text{P}\$832.64 million to LBCDC which shall be paid in full, from time to time starting July 1, 2019 and no later than two years from the date of the execution of the Deed, subject to any extension as may be agreed in writing by LBCE and LBCDC. In July 2021, LBCE and LBCDC entered into amended agreements to extend the payment of consideration for the sale of QUADX shares and the Assignment of Receivables to a date no later than two years from the amendment. Subsequently, this was further extended for an additional two years in 2023.

In 2022, LBCDC entered into a pledge agreement with LBCE whereby the former pledged portion of its LBCH shares to LBCE as a guarantee to its outstanding receivables amounting to \$\text{P1,018.66}\$ million.

Upon completion of the acquisition of the remaining entity, as disclosed in Note 15, LBCH expects settlement by LBCDC of all of its obligations to LBCH, except for the assigned receivables from QUADX Inc. which will be settled based on abovementioned agreed terms.

- c. Starting 2007, LBCDC (Licensor), the Ultimate Parent Company, granted to the Group (Licensee) the full and exclusive right to use the LBC Marks within the Philippines in consideration for a continuing royalty rate of two point five percent (2.5%) of the Company's Gross Revenues which is defined as any and all revenue from all sales of products and services, including all other income of every kind and nature directly and/or indirectly arising from, related to and/or connected with Licensee's business operations (including, without limitation, any proceeds from business interruption insurance, if any), whether for cash or credit, wherever made, earned, realized or accrued, excluding any sales discounts and/or rebates, value added tax. Such licensing agreement was amended on August 4, 2017 and was subsequently discontinued effective September 4, 2017 in recognition of the Group's own contribution to the value and goodwill of the trademark.
- d. In the normal course of business, LBCE acquires services from OFII which include sea freight and brokerage mainly for the cargoes coming from international origins. These expenses are billed to the origins at cost.
- e. In November 2011, LBC Mundial Corporation paid-off LBC Express Holdings USA Corporation's outstanding mortgage loan which is consolidated into a long-term promissory note amounting to US\$1,105,148 at 4% interest, payable in 180 equal monthly installments. This was fully settled in May 2024. Interest income earned from notes receivable amounted to \$\text{P0.29}\$ million and \$\text{P0.38}\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.
- f. In June 2024 and August 2023, the BOD of OFII declared cash dividends amounting to \$\mathbb{P}100.00\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}132.00\$ million of which the 30% share of LBCH is equivalent to \$\mathbb{P}30.00\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}39.60\$ million, respectively.

Aside from required approval of related party transactions explicitly stated in the Corporation Code, the Group has established its own related party transaction policy stating that any related party transaction involving amount or value greater than 10% of the Group's total consolidated assets are deemed 'Material Related Party Transactions'. Such transactions shall be reviewed by the Related Party Transaction Committee (RPTC) prior to its endorsement for the Board's Approval. Moreover, any related party transaction involving less than 10% of the Group's total consolidated assets will be submitted to the President and Chief Executive Officer for review.

18. Cost of Services

This account consists of:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024 202	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Cost of delivery and remittance	P 2,293,866,040	₽2,410,165,663
Salaries wages and employee benefits	1,655,154,524	1,728,308,651
Utilities and supplies	599,463,293	621,226,578
Depreciation and amortization (Notes 7, 8 and 21)	512,499,572	599,083,121
Rent (Note 21)	233,738,907	228,270,872
Repairs and maintenance	89,446,372	85,620,609
Transportation and travel	69,746,325	72,399,781
Insurance	54,398,886	43,083,689
Retirement benefit expense	52,638,727	53,213,881
Others	32,498,251	33,581,583
	₽5,593,450,897	₽5,874,954,428

Others include platform subscription, bank fees and software maintenance expenses of subsidiaries involved in online logistics.

19. Operating Expenses and Foreign Exchange Gains - net

Operating expenses consist of:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Salaries wages and employee benefits	P308,642,783	₽299,020,828
Commission expense	114,669,156	115,186,047
Professional fees	155,621,768	116,425,653
Taxes and licenses	132,765,715	112,947,820
Advertising and promotion	84,318,033	92,364,758
Utilities and supplies	78,134,425	106,686,630
Depreciation and amortization (Notes 7, 8 and 21)	75,232,351	84,345,211
Dues and subscriptions	58,029,009	74,861,964
Travel and representation	58,591,696	56,484,729
Software maintenance costs	32,838,816	59,591,577
Retirement benefit expense	20,284,845	19,710,375
Provision for expected credit losses (Note 5)	43,989,622	14,597,670
Insurance	11,557,465	11,419,627
Rent (Note 21)	5,282,408	7,163,209
Royalty	3,583,370	3,454,277
Repairs and maintenance	2,868,501	2,910,793
Donations	2,615,513	2,600,250
Losses	1,699,938	12,009,007
Others	17,018,193	15,006,387
	P1,207,743,607	₽1,206,786,812

Others comprise mainly of bank and finance charges, penalties and other administrative expenses.

Foreign exchange gains (loss) - net arises from the following:

For the Six Months Ended June 30 2024 2023 (Unaudited) (Unaudited) Bond payable (P125,204,654) ₽40,279,394 Advances to affiliate – net 41,897,988 17,084,545 21,626,425 Cash and cash equivalents (268,166)Trade payables (1,974,266) 1,776,215 Trade receivable (258,810)170,119 Loans receivable (2,564,418)(**P63,913,317**) ₽56,477,689

20. Income Taxes

Provision (benefit) from income tax consists of:

	For the Six Months Ended		
	June 3	June 30	
	2024	2023	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Current	P45,062,780	₽34,403,428	
Deferred	(32,399,249)	(46,184,430)	
	P12,663,531	(P11,781,002)	

Details of the Group's deferred income tax assets - net as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 follow:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Deferred tax assets arising from:		
Lease liabilities	P347,863,024	₽549,456,669
Retirement benefit liability	214,354,303	202,933,206
NOLCO	39,075,925	60,747,343
MCIT	97,710,302	74,709,167
Allowance for impairment losses	64,693,121	62,172,576
Accrued employee benefits	26,781,089	28,737,405
Unrealized foreign exchange losses	34,840,011	15,071,584
Contract liabilities	20,868,264	23,531,220
Others	5,457,985	3,698,315
	P851,644,024	1,021,057,485
Deferred tax liability on right of use assets	(297,363,276)	(495,119,457)
	P554,280,748	₽525,938,028

As of June 30, 2024, the Group has NOLCO and MCIT amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$158.07 million and \$\mathbb{P}\$97.71 million, respectively, that can be claimed as deduction from future taxable income and income tax liabilities.

21. Lease Commitments

The following are the lease agreements entered into by the Group:

- 1. Lease agreements covering its current corporate office spaces, both for a period of five years from January 1, 2019 and from November 1, 2023. The lease agreements are renewable upon mutual agreement with the lessor and includes rental rate escalations during the term of the lease. The lease agreements also require the Group to pay advance rental and security deposits.
- 2. Lease agreements covering various service centers and service points within the Philippines and foreign branches and subsidiaries for a period of one (1) to eight (8) years except for one (1) warehouse which has a lease term of twenty-five (25) years renewable at the Group's option at such terms and conditions which may be agreed upon by both parties. These lease agreements include provision for rental rate escalations including payment of security deposits and advance rentals.
- 3. Lease agreement with a local bank covering transportation equipment for a period of three to five years. The lease agreement does not include escalation rates on monthly payments.

There are no contingent rents for the above lease agreements.

(a) Right-of-use assets and related lease liabilities

The amounts recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position and consolidated statement of comprehensive income follow:

Right-of use assets as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

	For the period ended June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)			
	Right-of-use assets			
	Office and Warehouses	Vehicles	Computer Equipment	Total
Costs				_
Balances at beginning of period	₽3,664,388,730	₽170,172,744	₽74,528,480	₽3,909,089,954
Additions	175,947,860	31,205	_	175,979,065
Lease modification	(69,359,162)	_	_	(69,359,162)
End of contracts	(313,069,597)	(2,484,656)	_	(315,554,253)
Effect of changes in foreign currency				
exchange rates	47,789,337	2,043,923	4,434,423	54,267,683
Balances at end of period	3,505,697,168	169,763,216	78,962,903	3,754,423,287
Accumulated amortization				
Balances at beginning of period	1,778,434,959	108,120,129	42,057,038	1,928,612,126
Amortization (Notes 18 and 19)	411,546,867	11,712,185	4,441,023	427,700,075
End of contracts	(312,418,827)	(3,135,426)	_	(315,554,253)
Effect of changes in foreign currency				
exchange rates	3,819,688	494,486	2,680,102	6,994,276
Balances at end of period	1,881,382,687	117,191,374	49,178,163	2,047,752,224
Net book value	₽1,624,314,481	₽52,571,842	₽29,784,740	P1,706,671,063

For the year ended December 31, 2023 (Audited) Right-of-use assets Office and Computer Warehouses Vehicles Equipment Total Costs ₽3,983,253,390 Balances at beginning of year ₽223,653,223 P59,437,158 P4,266,343,771 Additions 1,061,994,015 5,214,286 16,627,588 1,083,835,889 Lease modification (125,531,473) (125,531,473)(54,685,621) (1,247,662,503) (1,302,348,124)End of contracts Effect of changes in foreign currency (7,664,699)(4,009,144)(13,210,109)exchange rates (1,536,266)3,664,388,730 170,172,744 74,528,480 3,909,089,954 Balances at end of year Accumulated amortization Balances at beginning of year 2,050,376,918 129,945,268 33,565,681 2,213,887,867 37,403,026 1,024,702,923 Amortization (Notes 19 and 20) 977.888.467 9,411,430 End of contracts (1,247,662,503) (54,685,621) (1,302,348,124) Effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (2.167.923)(4,542,544)(920,073)(7,630,540)Balances at end of year 1,778,434,959 108,120,129 42,057,038 1,928,612,126 Net book value £1.885.953.771 P62.052.615 P 32.471.442 £1.980.477.828

Amortization of right-of-use assets recorded in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income is net of the recognized effect of rent concessions amounting to P1.32 million in 2024.

End of contracts pertain to lease agreements which reached the end of the lease terms. These were subsequently renewed as short-term leases.

(b) Lease liabilities

	Lease Liabilities	
	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Balance at beginning of the period	P 2,197,826,675	₽2,262,939,874
Additions	175,979,065	1,083,835,889
Lease modification	(69,359,162)	(125,531,472)
Rent concessions	(1,324,318)	(6,234,328)
Payments of principal	(515,538,031)	(1,153,240,832)
Accretion of interest	107,610,381	147,686,326
Effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates	32,710,536	(11,628,782)
Balance at end of period	1,927,905,146	2,197,826,675
Less: current portion	782,187,580	828,187,402
Noncurrent portion	₽1,145,717,566	₽1,369,639,273

The Group recognized rent expense from short-term leases of ₱239.02 million and 235.43 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2024, the amortization expense recognized under cost of services and operating expenses in the statement of comprehensive income amounted to ₱393.80 million and ₱32.57 million, respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, the amortization expense recognized under cost of services and operating expenses in the statement of comprehensive income amounted to ₱462.05 million and ₱39.07 million, respectively.

Interest expense arising from the accretion of lease liability amounted to \$\mathbb{P}107.61\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}63.84\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, recognized under 'Other income (charges)' in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

The following summarizes the maturity profile of the Group's undiscounted lease payments:

	June 30	December 31
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Less than 1 year	₽782,187,580	₽828,187,402
More than 1 year to 2 years	578,167,719	675,160,857
More than 2 years to 3 years	278,926,243	382,265,584
More than 3 years to 4 years	111,069,137	144,527,145
More than 5 years	350,768,061	372,049,828
	P2,101,118,740	₽2,402,190,816

(c) Rent Expenses

The rent expenses recognized under cost of services and operating expenses in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income are considered short-term leases or leases of low value assets where the short-term lease recognition exemption is applied.

For the Six Months Ended	
June 30	
2024	2023
(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
P233,738,907	₽228,270,872
5,282,408	7,163,209
P239,021,315	₽235,434,081
	June 2024 (Unaudited) P233,738,907 5,282,408

The Group has security deposits arising from the lease agreements amounting to \$\mathbb{P}407.03\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}419.20\$ million as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

22. Retirement Benefits

The components of liability recognized in the interim consolidated statements of financial position for the existing retirement plan follow:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Present value of defined benefit obligation	P1,092,423,707	₽1,016,075,225
Fair value of plan assets	(129,271,943)	(115,419,229)
	P963,151,764	₽900,655,996

The Group has no existing transaction either directly or indirectly with its employees' retirement benefit fund.

The pension cost for the interim periods and the present value of the defined benefit obligation as at June 30, 2024 and 2023 were calculated by prorating the 2023 projected retirement expense and by extrapolating the latest actuarial valuation report for the year ended December 31, 2023, respectively.

23. Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Group has various financial assets such as cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, trade and other receivables (excluding advances to officers and employees), due from related parties, financial assets at FVPL, financial assets at FVOCI, short-term investments under other current assets, loan receivable and notes receivable.

The Group's financial liabilities comprise of accounts and other payables (excluding statutory liabilities, accrued taxes and contract liabilities), due to related parties, notes payable, transmissions liability, lease liabilities, dividends payable, bonds payable, derivative liability and other noncurrent liabilities. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to finance the Group's operations. The main risks arising from the Group's financial instruments are price risk, interest rate risk, liquidity risk, foreign currency risk and credit risk. The BOD reviews and approves policies for managing each of these risks which are summarized below.

Price risk

The Group closely monitors the prices of its equity securities as well as macroeconomic and entity-specific factors which could directly or indirectly affect the prices of these instruments. In case of an expected decline in its portfolio of equity securities, the Group readily disposes or trades the securities for replacement with more viable and less risky investments.

Such investment securities are subject to price risk due to changes in market values of instruments arising either from factors specific to individual instruments or their issuers, or factors affecting all instruments traded in the market.

The following table shows the effect on comprehensive income should the change in the close share price of quoted equity securities accounted for as FVOCI occur as at June 30, 2024 and 2023 with all other variables held constant.

	Effect on comprehensive income	
	June 30,	
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Change in share price		
Increase by 5%	P7,314,753	₽8,387,583
Decrease by 5%	(7,314,753)	(8,387,583)
Change in NAV		
Increase by 5%	115,301	₽110,545
Decrease by 5%	(115,301)	(110,545)

The Group is also exposed to equity price risk in the fair value of the derivative liability due to the embedded equity conversion feature. Furthermore, at a given point in time in the future until maturity date, the derivative liability has a redemption option offering a minimum return in case the value of the conversion feature is low. The impact of the changes in share price in the valuation is minimal.

Interest rate risk and credit spread sensitivity analysis

Except for the credit spread used in the valuation of the convertible redeemable bond, the Group is not significantly exposed to interest rate risk as the Group's interest rate on its cash and cash equivalents and notes payable are fixed and none of the Group's financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value are sensitive to interest rate fluctuations. Further, the impact of fluctuation on interest rates on the Group's finance leases will not significantly impact the results of operations.

The value of the Group's convertible redeemable bond is driven primarily by two risk factors: underlying stock prices and interest rates. Interest rates are driven by using risk-free rate, which is a market observable input, and credit spread, which is not based on observable market data. The following table demonstrates the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in credit spread, with all other variables held constant, on the fair value of the Group's embedded conversion option of the convertible redeemable bond.

	Effect in fair	Effect in fair value as of	
	June 30,	December 31, 2023	
	2024		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
Credit spread			
+1%	P 2,142,104	₽11,540,380	
-1%	(2,144,128)	(11,609,185)	

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk from inability to meet obligations when they become due, because of failure to liquidate assets or obtain adequate funding. The Group ensures that sufficient liquid assets are available to meet short-term funding and regulatory capital requirements.

The Group has a policy of regularly monitoring its cash position to ensure that maturing liabilities will be adequately met.

Prudent liquidity risk management implies maintaining sufficient cash, the availability of funding through an adequate amount of committed credit facilities and the ability to close out market positions. Management believes that cash generated from operations is sufficient to meet daily working capital requirements.

Management has been continuously engaged in cost rationalization on all it's business segments which includes consolidation of facilities, evaluation and rationalization of branches as well as rightsizing of the workforce globally . In addition, management is upgrading its operational touchpoints, websites and applications to be more competitive in the evolving on line logistics industry. These activities are expected to reduce the operational cash outflow requirements and improve liquidity of the Group.

Management is implementing strategic initiatives to accelerate the recovery of the Group's operation, sustain the increasing trend, and be able raise funds. Management is also seeking of various means to address the instrument's timeline which include exploring interested parties to purchase the instrument or refinance the liability. Management believes that the Group is able to address any unplanned obligation in the next twelve months that may arise from the convertible instrument which is presented as current financial liability considering the pledge shares (see Note 15).

Surplus cash is invested into a range of short-dated money time deposits, which seek to ensure the security and liquidity of investment while optimizing yield.

The Group expects to generate cash flows from its operating activities mainly on sale of services. The Group also has sufficient cash and adequate amount of credit facilities with banks to meet any unexpected obligations.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the future cash flows of financial assets and financial liabilities will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group's exposure to the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates relates to the Group's operating activities when revenue or expenses are denominated in a different currency from the Parent Company and its subsidiaries' functional currencies.

The Group operates internationally through its various international affiliates by fulfilling the money remittance and cargo delivery services of these related parties. This exposes the Group to foreign exchange risk primarily with respect to Euro (EUR), Hongkong Dollar (HKD), Australian dollar (AUD), US Dollar (USD) and Japanese Yen (JPY). Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions, foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities and net investments in foreign operations.

The Group enters into short-term foreign currency forwards, if needed, to manage its foreign currency risk from foreign currency denominated transactions.

Information on the Group's foreign currency-denominated monetary assets and liability recorded under cash and cash equivalents, due from related parties and bonds payable in the interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position and their Philippine Peso equivalents follow:

	June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)				
	Foreign currency	Peso equivalent			
Assets:					
Euro	3,895,455	247,400,347			
Hongkong Dollar	8,189,549	61,421,618			
US Dollars	2,812,605	165,578,039			
Japanese yen	89,861	33,249			
Liabilities:					
US Dollars	(38,468,190)	(2,264,622,345)			
The translation exchange rates used were \$\mathbb{P}63.51\$ to EUR 1, \$\mathbb{P}7.50\$ to	1 to EUR 1, \$\mathbb{P}7.50\$ to HKD 1, \$\mathbb{P}58.87\$ to USD 1, \$\mathbb{P}0.37\$ to JPY 1 in 2024				

	December 31, 20	023 (Audited)	
	Foreign currency	Peso equivalent	
Assets:		_	
Euro	3,863,741	237,504,159	
Hongkong Dollar	7,732,384	54,977,250	
US Dollars	3,527,868	196,043,625	
Japanese yen	60,219	23,485	
Liabilities:			
US Dollars	(35,702,776)	(1,984,003,262)	
The translation exchange rates used were \$\mathbb{P}61.47\$ to EUR 1, \$\mathbb{P}7.1\$.	1 to HKD 1, £55.57 to USD 1, £0	39 to JPY 1 in 2023.	

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates, with all variables held constant, of the Group's income before tax (due to changes in the fair value of monetary assets and liabilities - net position) as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

	Increase (decrease) in income before tax		
	June 30,	December 31,	
Reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rate	2024	2023	
for every two units of Philippine Peso	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
₽2	(P46,961,441)	₽41,037,128	
(2)	46,961,441	(41,037,128)	

There is no impact on the Group's equity other than those already affecting profit or loss and other comprehensive income. The movement in sensitivity analysis is derived from current observations on fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates.

The Group recognized £63.91 million loss and £56.48 million foreign exchange gain - net, for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, arising from settled transactions and translation of the Group's cash and cash equivalents, equity investments at FVPL, due from related parties, trade payables and bond payable (see Note 19).

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss.

Credit risk is monitored and actively managed by way of strict requirements relating to the creditworthiness of the counterparty at the point at which the transactions are concluded and also throughout the entire life of the transactions, and also by way of defining risk limits. The maximum credit risk exposure of the Group's financial assets is equal to the carrying amounts in the consolidated statements of financial position.

There are no collaterals held as security or other credit enhancements attached to the Group's financial assets.

The aging analyses of Group's receivables as of June 30, 2024 and as of December 31, 2023 follow:

	June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)						
		Past Due					
	Current	1-30 days	31-90 days	Over 90 days	Total		
Trade receivables -							
Estimated total gross carrying amount at default	P1,476,043,323	, ,	P42,409,775	, ,	P2,199,452,078		
Expected credit loss	22,306,103	65,573,747	1,254,676	212,337,210	301,471,736		
_		Decem	ber 31, 2023 (Aud	lited)			
	_		Past Due				
	Current	1-30 days	31-90 days	Over 90 days	Total		
Trade receivables -							
Expected credit loss rate	0.01%-2.13%	0.2%-3.70%	0.02%-8.08%	0.03%-22.19%			
Estimated total gross carrying amount at default	₽1,604,769,081	P268,652,994	₽47,519,897	₽153,648,417	₽2,074,590,389		
Expected credit loss	13,369,439	56,342,715	6,101,206	181,668,754	257,482,114		

Capital Management

The Group's objectives in managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern so that it can continue to provide shareholder returns and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital and thus, increase the value of shareholder investment.

In order to maintain a healthy capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, issue new shares or sell assets to reduce debts. Management has assessed that the Group is self-sufficient based on historical and current operating results.

The capital that the Group manages is equal to the total equity as shown in the interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 amounting to \$\mathbb{P}1,678.38\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}1,926.08\$ million, respectively.

24. Fair Values

The methods and assumptions used by the Group in estimating the fair value of the financial instruments are as follows:

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables (excluding advances to officer and employees), due from/to related parties, short-term cash investments, restricted cash in bank, notes receivable, loans receivable, accounts and other payables (excluding statutory payables), dividends payable, transmissions liability, and the current portion of notes payable and lease liabilities approximate their fair value because these financial instruments are relatively short-term in nature.

The fair value of equity financial assets at FVOCI is the current published closing price while the financial assets at FVPL is based on the net asset value per unit as of reporting date as provided by the fund manager.

The estimated fair value of the derivative liability as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 is based on an indirect method of valuing multiple embedded derivatives. This valuation technique uses binomial pyramid model using stock prices and stock price volatility. This valuation method compares the fair value of the option-free instrument against the fair value of the hybrid convertible instrument. The difference of the fair values is assigned as the value of the embedded derivatives.

The significant unobservable input in the fair value is the stock price volatility of 16.58% and 13.50% in 2024 and 2023, respectively. In 2024, a 5% increase (5% decrease) in the stock volatility has no significant impact.

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the plain bond is determined by discounting the cash flow, which is simply the principal at maturity, using a discount rate of 12.39% and 17.36%, respectively. The discount rate is composed of the matched to maturity risk free rate and the option adjusted spread (OAS) of 12%.

The fair value of the long-term portion of lease liabilities as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 is based on the discounted value of future cash flow using applicable interest rates ranging from 6.04% to 6.18% and from 2.12% to 5.45%, respectively.

The estimated fair value of long-term portion of notes payable as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 is based on the discounted value of future cash flow using applicable rates ranging from 5.97% to 6.24% and 2.40% to 6.95% respectively.

The discounting used Level 3 inputs such as projected cash flows, discount rates and other market data except for the fair values of financial assets at FVOCI and FVPL which are classified as Level 1 and Level 2, respectively.

The quantitative disclosures on fair value measurement hierarchy for assets and liabilities as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 follow:

	June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)					
	_	Fair value measurements using				
	-		Quoted prices			
			in active	Significant	Significant	
			markets for	observable	unobservable	
			identical assets	inputs	inputs	
	Carrying values	Total	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	
Assets measured at fair value						
FVOCI	P146,295,055	P146,295,055	P146,295,055	₽-	₽-	
FVPL	2,306,026	2,306,026	_	_	2,306,026	
Liability measured at fair value						
Derivative liability	2,162,512,257	2,162,512,257	_	_	2,162,512,257	
Liabilities for which fair value a	re disclosed					
Bond payable	2,264,395,494	2,066,078,989	_	_	2,066,078,989	
Noncurrent lease liabilities	1,145,717,566	1,092,275,967	_	_	1,092,275,967	
Long-term notes payable	817,992,276	801,658,161	_	_	801,658,161	
	·	Dece	mber 31, 2023 (Aud	lited)		
		Dece	ember 31, 2023 (Aud Fair value measu			
		Dece				
		Dece	Fair value measu		Significant	
		Dece	Fair value measu Quoted prices	rements using	Significant unobservable	
	Carrying	Dece	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active	rements using Significant		
	Carrying values	Dece Total	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for	Significant observable	unobservable	
Assets measured at fair value	• •		Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets	Significant observable inputs	unobservable inputs	
FVOCI	• •		Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets	Significant observable inputs	unobservable inputs (Level 3)	
	values	Total	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	unobservable inputs (Level 3)	
FVOCI	values ₽191,158,872	Total P191,158,872	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	unobservable inputs (Level 3)	
FVOCI FVPL Liability measured at fair value Derivative liability	values ₽191,158,872	Total P191,158,872	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	unobservable inputs (Level 3)	
FVOCI FVPL Liability measured at fair value Derivative liability Liabilities for which fair	values P191,158,872 2,263,568	Total P191,158,872 2,263,568	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	unobservable inputs (Level 3) P- 2,263,568	
FVOCI FVPL Liability measured at fair value Derivative liability Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed	values P191,158,872 2,263,568 2,030,069,446	Total P191,158,872 2,263,568 2,030,069,446	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	unobservable inputs (Level 3) P- 2,263,568 2,030,069,446	
FVOCI FVPL Liability measured at fair value Derivative liability Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed Bond payable	values P191,158,872	Total ₱191,158,872	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	unobservable inputs (Level 3) P- 2,263,568 2,030,069,446 1,947,148,205	
FVOCI FVPL Liability measured at fair value Derivative liability Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed	values P191,158,872 2,263,568 2,030,069,446	Total P191,158,872 2,263,568 2,030,069,446	Fair value measu Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	unobservable inputs (Level 3) P- 2,263,568 2,030,069,446	

During the six months ended June 30, 2024 and year ended December 31, 2023, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements and no transfers into and out of Level 3 fair value measurements.

25. Segment Reporting

Management has determined the operating segments based on the information reviewed by the executive committee for purposes of allocating resources and assessing performance.

The Group's two main operating segments comprise of logistics and money transfer services. The executive committee considers the business from product perspective.

The Group's logistics products are geared toward both retail and corporate clients. The main services offered under the Group's logistics business are domestic and international courier and freight forwarding services (by way of air, sea and ground transport).

Money transfer services comprise of remittance services (including branch retail services, prepaid remittance cards and online and mobile remit) and bills payment collection and corporate remittance payout services. Money transfer services include international presence through its branches which comprises international inbound remittance services.

The Group only reports revenue line item for this segmentation. Assets and liabilities and cost and expenses are shared together by these two segments and, as such, cannot be reliably separated.

The Group has no significant customer which contributes 10% or more to the revenue of the Group.

Set below is the disaggregation of the Group's revenue from contracts with customers:

	For the Six Months ended June 30, 2024					
	Money transfer					
Segments	Logistics	services	Total			
Type of Customer						
Retail	P5,153,823,654	P241,855,733	P5,395,679,387			
Corporate	1,731,325,642	5,288,647	1,736,614,289			
Total revenue from contracts with customer	P6,885,149,296	P247,144,380	P7,132,293,676			
Geographic Markets						
Domestic	P4,201,914,262	P89,487,029	P4,291,401,291			
Overseas	2,683,235,034	157,657,351	2,840,892,385			
Total revenue from contracts with customer	P6,885,149,296	P247,144,380	P7,132,293,676			
	For the Six	Months ended June	30, 2023			
		Money transfer				
Segments	Logistics	services	Total			
Type of Customer						
Retail	£ 5,513,166,685	₽290,141,628	£5,803,308,313			
Corporate	1,562,620,412	6,755,573	1,569,375,985			
Total revenue from contracts with customer	₽7,075,787,097	₽296,897,201	₽7,372,684,298			
Geographic Markets						
Domestic	P 4,115,147,106	₽128,256,943	₽4,243,404,049			
Overseas	2,960,639,991	168,640,258	3,129,280,249			
Total revenue from contracts with customer	₽7,075,787,097					

The Group disaggregates its revenue information in the same manner as it reports its segment information.

The revenue of the Group consists mainly of sales to external customers. Revenue arising from service fees charged to affiliates amounted to \$\mathbb{P}52.81\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}45.16\$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively (see Note 17).

Seasonality of Operations

The Group's operation tends to experience increased volume in remittance transmission as well as cargo throughout the second quarter and fourth quarter of the year, particularly during the start of the school year and during the Christmas holiday season.

26. Basic/Diluted Earnings Per Share

The following table presents information necessary to calculate earnings per share (EPS) on net income attributable to owners of the Parent Company:

Basic/Diluted Earnings per Share:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2024	2023	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Net income (loss) attributable to shareholder of the		_	
Parent Company	(P193,433,656)	₽84,310,828	
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	385,796,399	1,425,865,471	
Basic EPS	(P0.14)	P0.06	

In 2024 and 2023, the Parent Company did not consider the effect of the assumed conversion of convertible debt since these are anti-dilutive. As such, for the six months ended June 30, 2024, the diluted EPS presented in the interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income is the same value as basic EPS.

27. Notes to Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the six months ended June 30, 2024, the Group has the following non-cash transaction under:

Investing Activities

- a. Unpaid acquisition of property and equipment amounting to \$\mathbb{P}44.09\$ million.
- b. Offsetting of loans receivable and interest receivable against royalty fee recorded under 'accounts and other payables' (see Note 11) amounting to \$\mathbb{P}2.76\$ million.

Financing Activities

	December 31,				Foreign	T	June 30,
	2023		Leasing		exchange	Fair value	2024
	(Audited)	Cash Flows	arrangements	Interest	movement	changes	(Unaudited)
Notes payable	P2,322,661,373	(295,226,396)	₽-	₽-	₽-	₽-	P2,027,434,977
Lease liabilities and other noncurrent							
liabilities	2,197,826,675	(515,538,031)	105,295,591	107,851,579	32,469,332	_	1,927,905,146
Convertible bond (bond and derivative							
liability)	4,009,810,189		_	159,450,097	125,204,654	132,442,811	4,426,907,751
Interest payable	9,214,002	(84,624,052)		83,363,477	_	_	7,953,427
Due to related parties	11,480,610	4,035,398	_	_	_	_	15,516,008
Total liabilities from financing activities	P8.550,992.849	(P891,353,081)	P105.295.591	₽350.665.153	₽157.673.986	₽132.442.811	8,405,717,309

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, the Group has the following non-cash transaction under:

Investing Activities

- b. Unpaid acquisition of property and equipment amounting to ₹7.78 million.
- c. Offsetting of loans receivable and interest receivable against royalty fee recorded under 'accounts and other payables' (see Note 11) amounting to \$\mathbb{P}3.43\$ million.

Financing Activities

	December 31, 2022 (Audited)	Cash Flows	Leasing arrangements	Interest	Foreign exchange movement	Fair value changes	Dividends declared	June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)
Notes payable	P2,103,390,608	(P30,864,216)	₽-	₽-	₽-	₽-	₽-	2,072,526,392
Lease liabilities and other noncurrent liabilities Convertible bond	2,262,977,920	(569,410,636)	184,200,110	63,838,940	(7,073,032)	-	-	1,934,533,302
(bond and derivative liability) Bond redemption	3,896,261,030	-	-	130,689,668	(22,993,321)	36,343,685	_	4,040,301,062
payable	1,014,743,085	(997,458,943)	_	_	(17,284,142)	_	_	_
Dividends payable		(1,913,243)	_	_		_	1,913,243	_
Interest payable	7,729,636	(58,346,033)		57,085,457	_	_		6,469,060
Due to related parties	30,648,739	(6,934,578)	_	998,251	_	_	_	24,712,412
Total liabilities from financing activities	P9,315,751,018	(P1,664,927,649)	P184,200,110	₽252,612,316	(P47,350,495)	P36,343,685	P1,913,243	8,078,542,228

28. Other Matters

Closure of LBC Development Bank, Inc.

On September 9, 2011, the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP), through Monetary Board Resolution No. 1354, resolved to close and place LBC Development Bank Inc.'s (the "Bank") assets and affairs under receivership and appointed Philippine Deposit Insurance Company (PDIC) as the Bank's official receiver and liquidator.

On December 8, 2011, the Bank, thru PDIC, demanded LBC Holdings USA Corporation (LBC US) to pay its alleged outstanding obligations amounting to approximately \$\mathbb{P}1.00\$ billion, a claim that LBC US has denied for being baseless and unfounded.

In prior years, the Group has outstanding advances of \$\text{P}295.00\$ million to the Bank, an entity under common control of LBCDC. In 2011, upon the Bank's closure and receivership, management assessed that these advances are not recoverable. Accordingly, the receivables amounting to \$\text{P}295.00\$ million were written-off.

PDIC's external counsel sent demand/collection letters to LBC Systems, Inc. [Formerly LBC Mundial Inc.] [Formerly LBC Mabuhay USA Corporation], demanding the payment of various amounts aggregating to £911.59 million on March 24 and 29, 2014, and June 17, 2015 and June 24 and 26, 2015.

On March 17, 2014, PDIC's external counsel sent a demand/collection letter to LBC Express, Inc. (LBCE), for collection of alleged amounts totaling \$\mathbb{P}1.76\$ billion representing unpaid service fees due from June 2006 to August 2011 and service charges on remittance transactions from January 2010 to September 2011. On March 29, 2014, PDIC's external counsel also sent demand/collection letters to LBCE and LBCDC for collection of the additional amounts of \$\mathbb{P}27.17\$ million and \$\mathbb{P}30\$ million, respectively, representing alleged unwarranted reduction of advances made by the Bank.

On November 2, 2015, the Bank, represented by the PDIC, filed a case against LBCE and LBCDC, together with other defendants, before the Makati City Regional Trial Court (RTC) for collection of money in the total amount of \$\mathbb{P}\$1.82 billion. PDIC justified the increase in the amount from the demand letter sent on March 17, 2014 as due to their discovery that the supposed payments of LBCE and LBCDC were allegedly unsupported by actual cash inflow to the Bank, which PDIC sought to collect through the respective demand letters sent on March 29, 2014.

On December 28, 2015, the summons, the Complaint and the writ of preliminary attachment were served on the former Corporate Secretary of LBCE. The writ of preliminary attachment resulted to the (a) attachment of the 1,205,974,632 shares of LBC Express Holdings, Inc. owned by LBCDC and (b) attachment of various bank accounts of LBCE totaling \$\mathbb{P}6.90\$ million. The attachment of the shares of LBC Express Holdings, Inc. in the record of the stock transfer agent had the effect of preventing the registration or recording of any transfers of such shares in the corporate records, until the writ of preliminary attachment is discharged.

On January 12, 2016, LBCE and LBCDC, together with other defendants, filed motions to dismiss the Complaint which was denied by the RTC, and then by the Court of Appeals (CA). LBCE and LBCDC filed an appeal to the Supreme Court on September 2, 2019 assailing the denial of the motions to dismiss. PDIC has already filed its comment on the appeal while LBCE and LBCDC filed its reply on October 14, 2020. The Supreme Court has not resolved the appeal as of today.

On January 21, 2016, LBCE and LBCDC filed its Urgent Motion to Approve the Counterbond and Discharge the Writ of Attachment which was resolved in favor of LBCE and LBCDC.

On February 17, 2016, the RTC issued the order to lift and set aside the writ of preliminary attachment. The order to lift and set aside the writ of preliminary attachment directed the sheriff of the RTC to deliver to LBCE and LBCDC all properties previously garnished pursuant to the said writ. The counterbond delivered by LBCE and LBCDC stands as security for all properties previously attached and to satisfy any final judgment in the case.

From August 10, 2017 to January 19, 2018, LBCE, LBCDC, the other defendants and PDIC were referred to mediation and Judicial Dispute Resolution (JDR) but were unable to reach a compromise agreement. The RTC ordered the mediation and JDR terminated and the case was raffled to a new judge who scheduled the case for pre-trial proceedings.

On or about September 3, 2018, PDIC filed a motion for issuance of alias summons to five individual defendants, who were former officers and directors of the Bank. For reasons not explained by PDIC, it had failed to cause the service of summons upon the five individual defendants and hence, the RTC had not acquired jurisdiction over them. Since PDIC was still trying to serve summons on the five individual defendants and thus, for orderly proceedings, LBCE and other defendants filed motions to defer pre-trial until the RTC had acquired jurisdiction over the remaining defendants.

On January 18, 2019, PDIC filed its Pre-Trial Brief. LBCE, LBCDC and the other defendants, filed their own Pre-Trial Briefs on February 18, 2019 without prejudice to their pending motions to defer pre-trial. In the meantime, the parties have proceeded to pre-mark their respective documentary exhibits in preparation for eventual pre-trial.

On May 2, 2019, at the pre-trial hearing, the RTC released an Order, which, among others, granted LBCE's motion to defer pre-trial proceedings in order to have an orderly and organized pre-trial and deferred the pre-trial hearing until the other defendants have received summons and filed their answers.

Later on, three of the four individual defendants received summons and then filed motions to dismiss the case, all of which were denied by the RTC. The three individual defendants filed motions for reconsideration which were eventually denied by the RTC. Thereafter, the two individual defendants filed their Answers to the Complaint with the RTC, and the third individual defendant filed her Answer with Compulsory Counterclaims on May 24, 2021. On December 15, 2020, PDIC filed a motion to declare the fourth individual defendant in default for failure to file an Answer despite receiving the summons. The fourth individual defendant replied that he has filed his Answer to the Complaint on July 13, 2020. PDIC filed its Reply with motion to show cause against the fourth individual defendant on January 14, 2021 and such defendant filed his Manifestation and Comment/Opposition thereto on January 19, 2021.

Meanwhile, on January 16, 2021, summons, together with a copy of the Complaint were served on LBC Properties, Inc., another defendant in this case. On February 11, 2021, LBC Properties, Inc. filed its Answer to the Complaint.

Later on, the RTC denied the motion for reconsideration of the last remaining individual defendant. Thus, on May 24, 2021, a defendant filed her Answer with Compulsory Counterclaims.

On November 8 2021, the parties completed the pre marking of their respective documentary exhibits.

The RTC then conducted the pre-trial proper from May 26, 2022 until September 29, 2022.

The presentation of PDIC's evidence and witnesses commenced on January 11, 2023. After several postponements, PDIC was supposed to present its last witness during the hearing on 22 February 2023. The RTC directed PDIC to make its oral formal offer of evidence on 8 March 2023.

On 7 March 2023, PDIC filed a Motion for Reconsideration, submitting the Judicial Affidavit of the witness and requesting that the RTC allow the witness to be presented. The defendants have since then filed their Comment/Opposition to the Motion for Reconsideration. The RTC will rule on PDIC's Motion for Reconsideration of the Order dated February 22, 2023 after receipt of PDIC's Reply.

Meanwhile, due to the pendency of the Motion for Reconsideration of the Order dated 22 February 2023, the RTC cancelled the scheduled hearing on 8 March 2023, and reset the same to 19 April 2023.

On 19 April 2023, the RTC allowed PDIC to present its last witness during the hearing. The testimony of the witness was completed on 19 April 2023.

The RTC issued an Order dated 20 April 2023 ruling the defendants' Comment/Opposition to PDIC's Motion for Reconsideration has been rendered moot by the presentation and cross examination of the defendant. The RTC set the case for hearing on 4 May 2023 during which PDIC will formally offer its documentary evidence. The RTC likewise set the case for hearing on 18 May 2023 for the initial presentation of LBC's evidence and witnesses.

LBCE., LBCDC and the other defendants filed a Motion for Reconsideration, Motion to Resolve, and Motion to Defer Plaintiff's Formal Offer of Evidence dated May 4, 2023, which essentially sought to reconsider the RTC on April 20, 2023 Order on the ground that the cross-examination of the last witness was made with express objections to the admissibility of her testimony and with express reservations with respect to the pending Motion for Reconsideration of the PDIC as well as to any remedy against any adverse resolution on the pending Motion for Reconsideration of the PDIC.

LBCE, LBCDC and the other defendants also requested the RTC to resolve the pending Motion for Reconsideration of the PDIC and to defer the Plaintiff's formal offer of evidence scheduled on 4 May 2023.

At the hearing on May 4, 2023, the RTC postponed PDIC's oral formal offer of evidence in light of the defendants' motions and directed PDIC to file a comment or opposition. PDIC filed an Opposition/Comment dated May 9, 2023.

The RTC then issued an Order dated 18 May 2023, whereby the presiding judge voluntarily inhibited from the case. The case was then raffled to Makati RTC, Branch 132 presided by Hon. Rommel O. Baybay.

After conducting a status hearing on July 13, 2023, the new presiding judge issued on Order of the same date, denying the pending motions on the ground that they are moot and academic, seeing that the last witness already testified. The Order further directed PDIC to file a written formal offer of evidence within 30 days from notice and granting the defendants an equal period of time to comment thereto.

On August 15, 2023, LBCE, LBCDC and the other defendants, through counsel, received the written Formal Offer of Evidence of PDIC. LBCE, LBCDC, and the other defendants filed their respective comments thereto.

The judge issued an order dated 28 September 2023, admitting all of the documentary evidence of the PDIC. Since the judge appeared not to consider serious objections raised by the defendants to the documentary evidence, LBCE, LBCDC, and the other defendants filed their respective motions for reconsideration. In the Order dated 17 January 2024, the RTC denied the Motion for Reconsideration.

Accordingly, on 18 January 2024, LBCE filed its Demurrer to Evidence and LBCDC, LBC Properties, Inc. and the individual defendants filed a separate Demurrer to Evidence.

The RTC granted PDIC a period of 30 days to file its comments to the Demurrers and further granted the defendants a period of 30 days to file their replies.

Subsequently, another defendant filed her own Demurrer to Evidence dated 19 February 2024.

LBCE, LBCDC, LBC Properties, Inc. and the other defendants will file their Reply to the PDIC's Comment to the Demurrers to Evidence, which is due on 20 March 2024.

In a Motion for Extension of Time dated 27 February 2024, PDIC requested that it be given until 23 March 2024 to file its Comment to a defendant's Demurrer to Evidence.

Pending the resolution of the Demurrers, the initial presentation of evidence for the Defendants is set on 19 April 2024, 26 April 2024, and 10 May 2024.

At the hearing on 19 April 2024, the RTC noted that the Demurrers were not yet resolved. Defendant Berenger was given until 4 May 2024 to file a Reply in response to PDIC's Comment to Berenguer's Demurrer to Evidence. Upon its request, PDIC was given 30 days from receipt of Berenguer's Reply to file a Consolidated Rejoinder to Berenguer's Reply and the Reply filed on behalf of LBCE and others.

The hearing dates on 26 April 2024 and 10 May 2024 were cancelled. The hearing dates for the presentation of Defendants' evidence were rescheduled to 19 July 2024, 2 August 2024, and 23 August 2024.

On 16 May 2024, LBCE received a copy of the Resolution dated 9 May 2024, denying all of the Demurrers. LBCE and the other Defendants filed their respective Motions for Reconsideration dated 31 May 2024. Defendant Berenguer also filed a Motion for Reconsideration dated 3 June 2024. The PDIC filed its oppositions to the three Motions for Reconsideration.

At the hearing last 19 July 2024, the court stated that it needed more time to resolve the pending motions. Hence, the presentation of Defendants' evidence were rescheduled to 2 August 2024 and 23 August 2024.

In relation to the above case, in the opinion of management and in concurrence with its legal counsel, any liability of LBCE is not probable and estimable at this point.

National taxes

LBCE and its certain subsidiaries are currently involved in assessments for national taxes and the outcome is not currently determinable.

The estimate of the probable costs for the resolution of this assessment has been developed in consultation with the Group's tax counsel and based upon an analysis of potential results. The inherent uncertainty over the outcome of this matter is brought about by the differences in the interpretation and application of laws and rulings. Management believes that the ultimate liability, if any, with respect to this assessment, will not materially affect the financial position and performance of the Group.

Without prejudice to the results of the assessment, the Group paid tax advance to the taxation authority amounting to \$\mathbb{P}\$2.03 billion. In 2022, management assessed that it is probable that these tax advance payments will be used to settle tax liabilities, if there's any, and be used as tax credit for tax liabilities in the succeeding years. As such, the Group recognized the tax advance payment as other assets classified between current and noncurrent in consideration of the expected timing of usage in future periods (see Note 7).

The Group does not provide further information required under Philippine Accounting Standards (PAS) 37, *Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets*, on the ground that it may prejudice the outcome of the assessments.

LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES INDEX TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY SCHEDULES

SUPPLEMENTARY SCHEDULES

- Supplementary schedules required by Annex 68-J
 - Schedule A: Financial Assets
 - Schedule B: Amounts Receivable from Directors, Officers, Employees, Related Parties and Principal Stockholder (Other Than Related Parties)
 - Schedule C: Amounts Receivables/Payables from/to Related Parties Which are Eliminated During the Consolidation of Financial Statements
 - Schedule D: Long Term Debt
 - Schedule E: Indebtedness to Related Parties (Long-term loans from Related Companies)
 - Schedule F: Guarantees of Securities of other Issuers
 - Schedule G: Capital Stock
- Map of the relationships of the companies within the Group
- Reconciliation of retained earnings available for dividend declaration
- Schedule of financial soundness indicators

SCHEDULE A: FINANCIAL ASSETS

Name of issuing entity and association of each issue	Number of shares	Amount shown in the balance sheet	Income received and accrued	Value Based on Market Quotation and End of Reporting Period
Financial assets at fair value through other	105.050.054	D146 207 077		X //
comprehensive income - Araneta Properties, Inc.	195,060,074	₽146,295,055	₽–	N/A
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	_	2,306,026	_	N/A
		₽148,601,081	_	
Financial assets at amortized costs:				
Cash in bank and cash equivalents	_	₽2,087,032,228	412,730	N/A
Restricted cash in bank	_	222,180,417	5,988,316	N/A
Trade and other receivables	_	1,918,995,386	_	N/A
Due from related parties	_	1,144,174,985	_	N/A
Notes receivable (noncurrent)	_	_	291,598	N/A
Loans receivable (current and noncurrent)	_	80,857,109	838,172	N/A
		₽5,453,240,125	₽7,530,816	
		P5,601,841,206	₽7,530,816	

SCHEDULE B: AMOUNTS RECEIVABLE FROM DIRECTORS, OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, RELATED PARTIES AND PRINCIPAL STOCKHOLDER (OTHER THAN RELATED PARTIES)

Name and Designation of debtor	Balance at beginning of period	Additions	Amounts collected	Amounts written off	Current	Non-current	Balance at end of period
Santiago G. Araneta,							
Beneficial owner	₽9,537,587	₽-	₽-	₽-	₽9,537,587	₽-	₽9,537,587
Fernando G. Araneta							
Beneficial owner	18,821,782	_	_	_	18,821,782	_	18,821,782
Monica G. Araneta							
Beneficial owner	9,349,708	_	_	_	9,349,708	_	9,349,708
	₽37,709,077	₽–	₽-	₽-	₽37,709,077	₽–	₽37,709,077

SCHEDULE C: AMOUNTS RECEIVABLES/PAYABLES FROM/TO RELATED PARTIES WHICH ARE ELIMINATED DURING THE CONSOLIDATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2024c

	Balance at						
Name of Subsidiaries	beginning of period	Additions	Amounts collected/paid	Amounts Written Off	Current	Not current	Balance at end of period
LBC Express, Inc.	₽340,753,871	(P1,248,250,314)	P1,426,862,142	₽-	P519,365,699	₽ –	P519,365,699
LBC Express, Inc MM	42,610,772	119,934,827	(111,211,849)	_	51,333,750	_	51,333,750
LBC Express, Inc SCC	(2,814,114)	20,534,424	(19,601,941)	_	(1,881,631)	_	(1,881,631)
LBC Express, Inc NEMM	(28,049,976)	64,351,704	(60,310,663)	_	(24,008,935)	_	(24,008,935)
LBC Express, Inc NWMM	`	48,060,471	(44,715,707)	_	3,344,764	_	3,344,764
LBC Express, Inc EMM	6,757,032	53,488,418	(50,398,361)	_	9,847,089	_	9,847,089
LBC Express, Inc SMM	(29,479,808)	45,671,362	(42,476,441)	_	(26,284,887)	_	(26,284,887)
LBC Express, Inc CMM	(19,059,985)	50,931,203	(50,080,148)	_	(18,208,930)	_	(18,208,930)
LBC Express, Inc SL		97,949,481	(95,018,583)	_	2,930,898	_	2,930,898
LBC Express, Inc SEL	(21,372,184)	59,855,939	(57,702,042)	_	(19,218,287)	_	(19,218,287)
LBC Express, Inc CL	(4,635,049)	79,336,371	(74,492,357)	_	208,964	_	208,964
LBC Express, Inc NL	(22,158,162)	78,288,832	(73,179,878)	_	(17,049,208)	_	(17,049,208)
LBC Express, Inc VIS	(1,015,802)	98,490,654	(90,261,278)	_	7,213,575	_	7,213,575
LBC Express, Inc WVIS	(8,042,581)	78,779,540	(72,857,618)	_	(2,120,660)	_	(2,120,660)
LBC Express, Inc MIN	(13,259,773)	84,148,424	(80,950,360)	_	(10,061,709)	_	(10,061,709)
LBC Express, Inc SEM	(1,630,396)	51,720,357	(48,758,074)	_	1,331,887	_	1,331,887
South Mindanao Courier Co., Inc.	1,511,825	14,029,593	(14,780,781)	_	760,637	_	760,637
LBC Express Corporate Solutions, Inc.	(7,297,657)	· · · · · -	(109,938)	_	(7,407,595)	_	(7,407,595)
LBC Express, Inc SCS	(19,520,153)	80,624,532	(75,548,804)	_	(14,444,425)	_	(14,444,425)
LBC Systems, Inc.	(56,943,981)	7,629,546	(6,779,811)	_	(56,094,247)	_	(56,094,247)
LBC Express WLL	(10,024,106)	(23,170,033)	39,762,933	_	6,568,794	_	6,568,794
LBC Express Bahrain WLL	(58,460,113)	(4,780,181)	(5,425,888)	_	(68,666,181)	_	(68,666,181)
LBC Express LLC	(106,364,115)	(9,854,386)	3,833,520	_	(112,384,980)	_	(112,384,980)
LBC Mabuhay Saipan, Inc.	(9,862,255)	(3,619,503)	10,052,886	_	(3,428,872)	_	(3,428,872)
LBC Aircargo (S) Pte. Ltd	(140,491,666)	(1,347,286)	(15,090,950)	_	(156,929,902)	_	(156,929,902)
Blue Eagle and LBC Service Ltd.	(17,205,603)	(1,062,930)	22,529,068	_	4,260,535	_	4,260,535
LBC Money Transfer PTY Limited	(61,895,120)	(3,783,022)	20,900,588	_	(44,777,554)	_	(44,777,554)
LBC Airfreight (S) Pte. Ltd	83,377,999	(30,028,125)	(12,067,384)	_	41,282,490	_	41,282,490
LBC Australia PTY Limited	(4,764,182)	(28,242,502)	41,128,386	_	8,121,701	_	8,121,701
LBC Mabuhay (Malaysia) SDN BHD	(2,237,707)	(10,834,346)	11,847,989	_	(1,224,064)	_	(1,224,064)
LBC Mabuhay (B) SDN BHD	8,116,333	(2,846,664)	(1,444,020)	_	3,825,649	_	3,825,649
LBC Mabuhay Remittance SDN BHD	34,360,742	(3,519,286)	(13,903,366)	_	16,938,090	_	16,938,090
LBC Mundial Corporation	48,857,566	(254,981,567)	355,954,383	_	149,830,383	_	149,830,383
LBC Mabuhay North America Corporation	449,495		223,396	_	672,891	_	672,891
LBC Mabuhay Hawaii Corporation	987,712	-	(1,373,347)	_	(385,635)	_	(385,635)
LBC Business Solutions North America Corp.	17,883,723	30,319,569	(34,424,021)	_	13,779,271	_	13,779,271
QuadX Pte Ltd.	61,270,653	45,583,268	(225,038,140)	_	(118,184,219)	_	(118,184,219)
Mermaid Co., Ltd.	(37,876,346)	(5,683,526)	6,271,515	_	(37,288,357)	_	(37,288,357)
	(P37,523,111)	(P422,275,155)	P561,365,056	₽–	P101,566,790	₽–	₽101,566,790

SCHEDULE D: LONG TERM DEBT

Title of issue and type of obligation	Amount authorized by indenture	Amount shown under caption "Current liabilities" in Statement of Financial Position	Amount shown under caption "Noncurrent liabilities" in Statement of Financial Position
Notes mayable	P2 027 424 079	P1 200 442 702	D017.002.276
Notes payable	₽2,027,434,978	P1,209,442,702	₽817,992,276
Lease liabilities	1,927,905,146	782,187,580	1,145,717,566
Bond payable	2,264,395,494	2,264,395,494	_
Derivative liability	2,162,512,257	2,162,512,257	_
	₽8,382,247,875	₽6,418,538,033	₽1,963,709,842

SCHEDULE E: INDEBTEDNESS TO RELATED PARTIES

	Balance at Beginning of Period	Balance at End of Period
Fernando G. Araneta,		
Beneficial owner	₽43,927	₽43,927
LBC Insurance Agency, Inc.	3,483,369	6,255,119
QUADX Inc.	7,505,009	8,747,721
Others	448,305	469,241
	₽11,480,610	P15,516,008

SCHEDULE F: GUARANTEES OF SECURITIES OF OTHER ISSUERS JUNE 30, 2024

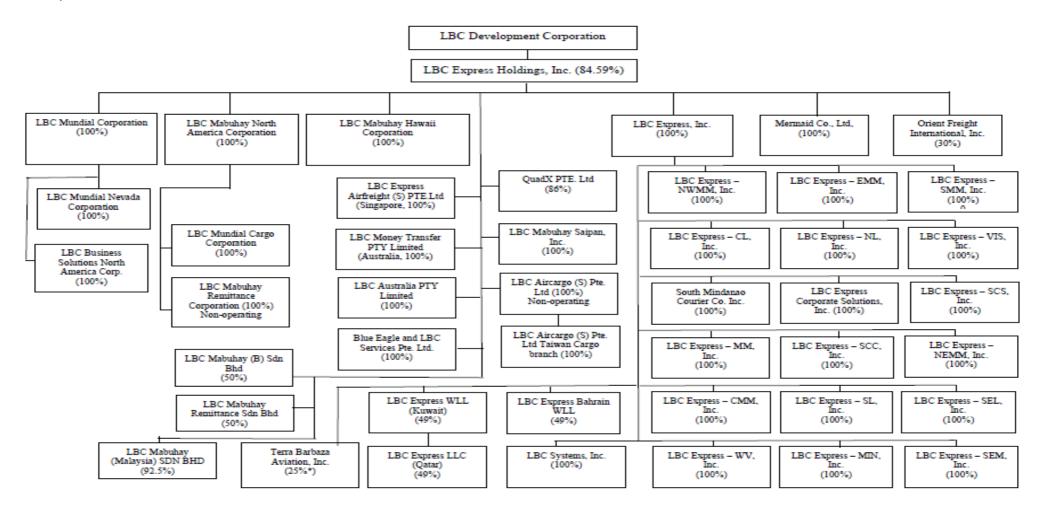
Name of issuing entity of				
securities guaranteed by the	Title of issue of each class	Total amount guaranteed	Amount of owned by person for	Nature of guarantee
company for which this statement	of securities guaranteed	and outstanding	which statement is filed	Nature of guarantee
is filed	_	_		

NOT APPLICABLE

SCHEDULE G: CAPITAL STOCK

			Number of shares issued	Number of shares	Number of shares held by			
	Title of issue	Number of shares authorized	and outstanding at shown under related Statement of Financial Position	reserved for options, warrants, conversion and other rights	Related parties	Directors, officers and employees	Others	
•	Common stock - P1 par value	2,000,000,000	1,425,865,471	_	1,206,178,232	230,106	219,457,133	

MAP OF THE RELATIONSHIPS OF THE COMPANIES WITHIN THE GROUP JUNE 30, 2024



^{*25%} ownership in Terra Barbaza Aviation, Inc. is based on common stock with voting rights

LBC EXPRESS HOLDINGS, INC.

RECONCILIATION OF RETAINED EARNINGS AVAILABLE FOR DIVIDEND DECLARATION

For the period ended June 30, 2024

Unappropriated retained earnings, beginning of the year		₽368,735,674
Add: <u>Category A</u> : Items that are directly credited to		
Unappropriated Retained Earnings		
Reversal of Retained Earnings Appropriation/s	_	
Effect of restatements of prior-period adjustments	_	
Others:	_	
Fair value adjustments in prior year	(605,009,011)	
Unrealized foreign exchange gain in prior year	(110,576,515)	
Less: <u>Category B</u> : Items that are directly debited to		
Unappropriated Retained Earnings		
Dividend declaration during the reporting period	_	
Retained Earnings appropriated during the reporting period	_	
Effect of restatements of prior-period adjustments	_	
Others – Unrealized fair value adjustment (mark-to-market		
gains) of financial instruments at fair value through profit or		
loss (FVTPL) from prior year	_	_
Unappropriated retained earnings, as adjusted		(346,849,852)
Net loss for the current year		(380,150,716)
Less: <u>Category C.1</u> : Unrealized income recognized in the		
profit or loss during the year (net of tax)		
Equity in net income of associate/joint venture, net of		
dividends declared	_	
Unrealized foreign exchange gain, except those		
attributable to cash and cash equivalents	_	
Unrealized fair value adjustment (mark-to-market gains) of		
financial instruments at FVTPL	_	
Unrealized fair value gain of Investment Property	_	
Other unrealized gains or adjustments to the retained		
earnings as a result of certain transactions accounted for		
under the PFRS	_	_
Sub-total		(380,150,716)
Add: Category C.2: Unrealized income recognized in the		
profit or loss in prior periods but realized in the current		
reporting period (net of tax)		
Realized foreign exchange gain, except those attributable		
to Cash and cash equivalents	_	
Realized fair value adjustment (mark-to-market gains) of		
financial instruments at FVTPL	_	
Realized fair value gain of Investment Property	_	
Other realized gains or adjustments to the retained earnings		
as a result of certain transactions accounted for under		
the PFRS	_	
Sub-total		_
Add: Category C.3: Unrealized income recognized in the		
profit or loss in prior periods but reversed in the current		
reporting period (net of tax)		
Reversal of previously recorded foreign exchange gain,		
except those attributable to Cash and cash equivalents	_	
the production of the contract		

TAL RETAINED EARNINGS, END OF THE PERIOD AVAILABLE FOR DIVIDEND DECLARATION	(P7	27,000,568)
Sub-total TAL DETAINED FARMINGS END OF THE DEDIOD		
Others	_	
(loss)	_	
Adjustment due to deviation from PFRS/GAAP – gain		
reconciling items under the previous categories	_	
Net movement of deferred tax asset not considered in the		
concession asset and concession payable	_	
and asset retirement obligation, and set-up of service		
right of use of asset and lease liability, set-up of asset		
liabilities related to same transaction, e.g., set-up of		
Net movement of deferred tax asset and deferred tax		
of redeemable shares)	_	
Net movement of treasury shares (except for reacquisition		
dividends distribution		
from the determination of the amount of available for		
Add: Category F: Other items that should be excluded		<u> </u>
Sub-total	_	
Total amount of reporting relief granted during the year Others	_	
Amortization of the effect of reporting relief	_	
	_	
Add: Category E: Adjustments related to relief granted by the SEC and BSP		
Depreciation on revaluation increment (after tax) Sub-total	_	
loss during the year (net of tax) Depraciation on revolution increment (after tax)	_	
Add: Category D: Non-actual losses recognized in profit or		
Sub-total		
retained earnings as a result of certain transactions accounted for under the PFRS		
Reversal of other unrealized gains or adjustments to the		
Investment Property	_	
Reversal of previously recorded fair value gain of		
FVTPL	_	
(mark-to-market gains) of financial instruments at		

SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL SOUNDNESS INDICATORS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

Below are the financial ratios that are relevant to the Group for the six months ended June 30:

Financial ratios	Formula J		24	June 30, 2023	3
	Total Current Assets	6,594,150,670		6,429,517,926	
Current ratio	Total Current Liabilities	10,308,903,718	0.64	10,013,866,019	0.64
Acid Test Ratio	Total Current Assets - Prepayments and				
Acid Test Ratio	other current assets	5,396,786,373	0.52	5,070,069,014	0.51
	Current Liabilities	10,308,903,718		10,013,866,019	
Solvency Ratio	Net Income After Tax - Non-Cash Expenses	876,943,857	0.07	994,302,440	0.00
	Total Liabilities	13,235,765,324	0.07	12,805,576,306	0.08
	Total liabilities	13,235,765,324	_	12,805,576,306	
Debt-to-equity ratio	Stockholder's equity attributable to Parent Company	1,694,058,985	7.81	1,842,419,859	6.95
Asset-to-equity ratio	Total Assets	14,914,140,575		14,633,478,095	
	Stockholder's equity attributable to Parent Company	1,694,058,985	8.80	1,842,419,859	7.94
Interest rate coverage					
ratio	Income before interest and tax expense	164,852,672	0.47	315,933,341	1.25
	Interest Expense	350,665,153		252,612,316	
Return on equity	Net income (loss) attributable to Parent				
	Company	(193,433,656)	(0.11)	84,310,828 1,842,419,859	0.05
	Stockholder's equity attributable to Parent Company	1,694,058,985	(**)	1,842,419,859	
Debt to total assets ratio	Total liabilities	13,235,765,324	0.00	12,805,576,306	0.00
	Total assets	14,914,140,575	0.89	14,633,478,095	0.88
Return on average assets	Net income (loss) attributable to Parent				
Ü	Company	(193,433,656)	(0.013)	84,310,828	0.01
	Average assets	15,144,454,497	- ` `	15,611,670,480	
Net profit margin	Net income (loss) attributable to Parent				
	Company	(193,433,656)	(0.027)	84,310,828	0.01
	Service fee	7,132,293,676		7,372,684,298	
Book value per share	Stockholder's equity attributable to Parent				
	Company	1,694,058,985	1.19	1,842,419,859	1.29
	Total number of shares	1,425,865,471		1,425,865,471	
Basic earnings (loss) per	Net income (loss) attributable to Parent				
share	Company	(193,433,656)	(0.14)	84,310,828	0.06
	Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	1,425,865,471	(0.1.1)	1,425,865,471	0.00
Diluted earnings per	Net income attributable to Parent Company				
share	after impact of conversion of bonds				
	payable	(193,433,656)	(0.14)	84,310,828	0.06
	Adjusted weighted average number of common shares for diluted EPS	1,425,865,471		1,425,865,471	